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# 3

1. (Social Communications)
  - (1) (Greetings)
  - (2) (Introduction)
  - (3) (Farewells )
  - (4) (Thanks )
  - (5) (Apologies)
  - (6) (Invitation)
  - (7) (Asking for permission)
  - (8) (Expressing wishes and congratulations)
  - (9) (Offering help)
  - (10) (Acceptance and refusal)
  - (11) (Making appointments)
  - (12) (Making telephone calls)
  - (13) (Having meals)
  - (14) (Seeing the doctor)
  - (15) (Shopping)
  - (16) (Asking the way)
  - (17) (Talking about weather)
  - (18) (Language difficulties in communication)
  - (19) (Reminding)
  - (20) (Warning and prohibition)
  - (21) (Advice)
  - (22) (Suggestions)
2. (Attitudes)
  - (23) (Agreement and disagreement)
  - (24) (Likes and dislikes)
  - (25) (Certainty and uncertainty)
  - (26) (Possibility and impossibility)
  - (27) (Ability and inability)

- (28) (Preference)
- (29) (Intentions and plans)
- (30) (Hopes and wishes)
- (31) (Praise and encouragement)
- (32) (Blame and complaint)
- (33) (Indifference)
- (34) (Judgement and evaluation)
- 3. (Emotions)
- (35) (Happiness)
- (36) (Surprise)
- (37) (Worries)
- (38) (Reassurance)
- (39) (Satisfaction)
- (40) (Regret)
- (41) (Sympathy)
- (42) (Fear)
- (43) (Anger)
- 4. (Time)
- (44) (Point of time)
- (45) (Duration)
- (46) (Frequency)
- (47) (Sequence)
- 5. (Space)
- (48) (Position)
- (49) (Direction)
- (50) (Distance)
- 6. (Existence)
- (51) (Existence and Non-existence)
- 7. (Features)
- (52) (Shape)
- (53) (Colour)



- (54) (Material)
- (55) (Price)
- (56) (Size)
- (57) (Age)
- 8. (Measurement)
  - (58) (Length)
  - (59) (Width)
  - (60) (Height)
  - (61) (Number)
- 9. (Comparison)
  - (62) (Equal comparison)
  - (63) (Comparative and superlative)
  - (64) (Similarity and difference)
- 10. (Logical relations)
  - (65) (Cause and effect)
  - (66) (Purpose)
- 11. (Occupations)
  - (67) (Jobs)
  - (68) (Employer)

## 4

1. (Personal information)
2. (Family, friends and people around)
3. (Personal environments)
4. (Daily routines)
5. (School life)
6. (Interests and hobbies)
7. (Emotions)
8. (Interpersonal relationships)
9. (Plans and intentions)
10. (Festivals, holidays and celebrations)
11. (Shopping)
12. (Food and drink)
13. (Health)
14. (Weather)
15. (Entertainment and sports)

## 5

### A

a(an) *art*

abandon *v*

ability *n*

able *a*

abnormal *a*

aboard *prep*

abolish *v*

abortion *n*

about *ad & prep*

above *prep, a & ad*

abroad *ad*

abrupt *a*

absence *n*

absent *a*

absolute *a*

absorb *v*

abstract *a & n*

absurd *a*

abundant *a*

abuse *v*

academic *a & n*

academy *n*

accelerate *v*

accent *n*

accept *v*

access *n & v*

accessible *a*

accident *n*

accommodation *n*

accompany *v*

accomplish *v*

account *n*

accountant *n*

accumulate *v*

accuracy *n*

accurate *a*

accuse *v*

accustomed *a*

ache *v & n*

achieve *v*

achievement *n*

acid *a*

acknowledge *v*

acquaintance *n*

acquire *v*

acquisition *n*

acre *n*

across *prep*

act *n & v*

action *n*

active *a*

activity *n*

actor *n*

actress *n*

actual *a*

acute *a*

AD *abbr*

|                  |                  |              |                            |
|------------------|------------------|--------------|----------------------------|
| ad=advertisement | <i>n</i>         | afford       | <i>v</i>                   |
| adapt            | <i>v</i>         | afraid       | <i>a</i>                   |
| adaptation       | <i>n</i>         | Africa       | <i>n</i>                   |
| add              | <i>v</i>         | African      | <i>a &amp; n</i>           |
| addicted         | <i>a</i>         | after        | <i>ad, prep &amp; conj</i> |
| addition         | <i>n</i>         | afternoon    | <i>n</i>                   |
| address          | <i>n</i>         | afterward(s) | <i>ad</i>                  |
| adequate         | <i>a</i>         | again        | <i>ad</i>                  |
| adjust           | <i>v</i>         | against      | <i>prep</i>                |
| adjustment       | <i>n</i>         | age          | <i>n</i>                   |
| administration   | <i>n</i>         | agency       | <i>n</i>                   |
| admirable        | <i>a</i>         | agenda       | <i>n</i>                   |
| admire           | <i>v</i>         | agent        | <i>n</i>                   |
| admission        | <i>n</i>         | aggressive   | <i>a</i>                   |
| admit            | <i>v</i>         | ago          | <i>ad</i>                  |
| adolescence      | <i>n</i>         | agree        | <i>v</i>                   |
| adolescent       | <i>a &amp; n</i> | agreement    | <i>n</i>                   |
| adopt            | <i>v</i>         | agricultural | <i>a</i>                   |
| adore            | <i>v</i>         | agriculture  | <i>n</i>                   |
| adult            | <i>n</i>         | ahead        | <i>ad</i>                  |
| advance          | <i>v &amp; n</i> | aid          | <i>n &amp; v</i>           |
| advantage        | <i>n</i>         | AIDS         | <i>n</i>                   |
| adventure        | <i>n</i>         | aim          | <i>n &amp; v</i>           |
| advertise        | <i>v</i>         | air          | <i>n</i>                   |
| advertisement    | <i>n</i>         | aircraft     | <i>n</i>                   |
| advice           | <i>n</i>         | airline      | <i>n</i>                   |
| advise           | <i>v</i>         | airmail      | <i>n</i>                   |
| advocate         | <i>v</i>         | airplane     | <i>n</i>                   |
| affair           | <i>n</i>         | airport      | <i>n</i>                   |
| affect           | <i>v</i>         | airspace     | <i>n</i>                   |
| affection        | <i>n</i>         | alarm        | <i>n &amp; v</i>           |

|                       |                         |              |                     |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| album                 | <i>n</i>                | amazing      | <i>a</i>            |
| alcohol               | <i>n</i>                | ambassador   | <i>n</i>            |
| alcoholic             | <i>a &amp; n</i>        | ambassadress | <i>n</i>            |
| algebra               | <i>n</i>                | ambiguous    | <i>a</i>            |
| alike                 | <i>ad</i>               | ambition     | <i>n</i>            |
| alive                 | <i>a</i>                | ambulance    | <i>n</i>            |
| all                   | <i>ad, a &amp; pron</i> | America      | <i>n</i>            |
| allergic              | <i>a</i>                | among        | <i>prep</i>         |
| alley                 | <i>n</i>                | amount       | <i>n &amp; v</i>    |
| allocate              | <i>v</i>                | ample        | <i>a</i>            |
| allow                 | <i>v</i>                | amuse        | <i>v</i>            |
| allowance             | <i>n</i>                | amusement    | <i>n</i>            |
| almost                | <i>ad</i>               | analyse      | <i>v</i>            |
| alone                 | <i>a</i>                | analysis     | <i>n</i>            |
| along                 | <i>ad &amp; prep</i>    | ancestor     | <i>n</i>            |
| alongside             | <i>ad</i>               | anchor       | <i>v &amp; n</i>    |
| aloud                 | <i>ad</i>               | ancient      | <i>a</i>            |
| alphabet              | <i>n</i>                | and          | <i>conj</i>         |
| already               | <i>ad</i>               | anecdote     | <i>n</i>            |
| also                  | <i>ad</i>               | anger        | <i>n</i>            |
| alternative           | <i>a</i>                | angle        | <i>n</i>            |
| although              | <i>conj</i>             | angry        | <i>a</i>            |
| altitude              | <i>n</i>                | animal       | <i>n</i>            |
| altogether            | <i>ad</i>               | ankle        | <i>n</i>            |
| aluminium             |                         | anniversary  | <i>n</i>            |
| ( <i>Am</i> aluminum) | <i>n</i>                | announce     | <i>v</i>            |
| always                | <i>ad</i>               | annoy        | <i>v</i>            |
| am                    | <i>v(be)</i>            | annual       | <i>a</i>            |
| a.m./am, A.M./AM      | <i>abbr</i>             | another      | <i>a &amp; pron</i> |
| amateur               | <i>a</i>                | answer       | <i>n &amp; v</i>    |
| amaze                 | <i>v</i>                | ant          | <i>n</i>            |

|              |                     |                     |                           |
|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| Antarctic    | <i>a</i>            | appropriate         | <i>a</i>                  |
| antique      | <i>n</i>            | approval            | <i>n</i>                  |
| anxiety      | <i>n</i>            | approve             | <i>v</i>                  |
| anxious      | <i>a</i>            | approximately       | <i>ad</i>                 |
| any          | <i>pron &amp; a</i> | apron               | <i>n</i>                  |
| anybody      | <i>pron</i>         | arbitrary           | <i>a</i>                  |
| anyhow       | <i>ad</i>           | arch                | <i>n</i>                  |
| anyone       | <i>pron</i>         | architect           | <i>n</i>                  |
| anything     | <i>pron</i>         | architecture        | <i>n</i>                  |
| anyway       | <i>ad</i>           | Arctic              | <i>a</i>                  |
| anywhere     | <i>ad</i>           | are                 | <i>v(be)</i>              |
| apart        | <i>ad &amp; a</i>   | area                | <i>n</i>                  |
| apartment    | <i>n</i>            | argue               | <i>v</i>                  |
| apologize    | <i>v</i>            | argument            | <i>n</i>                  |
| apology      | <i>n</i>            | arise(arose,arisen) | <i>v</i>                  |
| apparent     | <i>a</i>            | arithmetic          | <i>n</i>                  |
| appeal       | <i>v &amp; n</i>    | arm                 | <i>n &amp; v</i>          |
| appear       | <i>v</i>            | armchair            | <i>n</i>                  |
| appearance   | <i>n</i>            | army                | <i>n</i>                  |
| appendix     | <i>n</i>            | around              | <i>ad &amp; prep</i>      |
| appetite     | <i>n</i>            | arrange             | <i>v</i>                  |
| applaud      | <i>v &amp; n</i>    | arrangement         | <i>n</i>                  |
| apple        | <i>n</i>            | arrest              | <i>v</i>                  |
| applicant    | <i>n</i>            | arrival             | <i>n</i>                  |
| application  | <i>n</i>            | arrive              | <i>v</i>                  |
| apply        | <i>v</i>            | arrow               | <i>n</i>                  |
| appoint      | <i>v</i>            | art                 | <i>n</i>                  |
| appointment  | <i>n</i>            | article             | <i>n</i>                  |
| appreciate   | <i>v</i>            | artificial          | <i>a</i>                  |
| appreciation | <i>n</i>            | artist              | <i>n</i>                  |
| approach     | <i>n &amp; v</i>    | as                  | <i>ad,conj &amp; prep</i> |

|                          |                                      |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| ash <i>n</i>             | attend <i>v</i>                      |
| ashamed <i>a</i>         | attention <i>n</i>                   |
| Asia <i>n</i>            | attitude <i>n</i>                    |
| Asian <i>a &amp; n</i>   | attract <i>v</i>                     |
| aside <i>ad</i>          | attraction <i>n</i>                  |
| ask <i>v</i>             | attractive <i>a</i>                  |
| asleep <i>a</i>          | audience <i>n</i>                    |
| aspect <i>n</i>          | aunt <i>n</i>                        |
| assess <i>v</i>          | authentic <i>a</i>                   |
| assessment <i>n</i>      | author <i>n</i>                      |
| assist <i>v</i>          | authority <i>n</i>                   |
| assistance <i>n</i>      | automatic <i>a</i>                   |
| assistant <i>n</i>       | autonomous <i>a</i>                  |
| associate <i>v</i>       | autumn <i>n</i>                      |
| association <i>n</i>     | available <i>a</i>                   |
| assume <i>v</i>          | avenue <i>n</i>                      |
| assumption <i>n</i>      | average <i>a &amp; n</i>             |
| astonish <i>v</i>        | avoid <i>v</i>                       |
| astronaut <i>n</i>       | awake(awoke,awoken) <i>v &amp; a</i> |
| astronomer <i>n</i>      | award <i>n</i>                       |
| astronomy <i>n</i>       | aware <i>a</i>                       |
| at <i>prep</i>           | away <i>ad</i>                       |
| athlete <i>n</i>         | awesome <i>a</i>                     |
| athletic <i>a</i>        | awful <i>a</i>                       |
| Atlantic <i>a</i>        | awkward <i>a</i>                     |
| atmosphere <i>n</i>      |                                      |
| atom <i>n</i>            | B                                    |
| attach <i>v</i>          | baby <i>n</i>                        |
| attack <i>v &amp; n</i>  | bachelor <i>n</i>                    |
| attain <i>v</i>          | back <i>ad,a &amp; n</i>             |
| attempt <i>v &amp; n</i> | background <i>n</i>                  |

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| backward(s) <i>ad</i>           | basin <i>n</i>                                 |
| bacon <i>n</i>                  | basis <i>n</i>                                 |
| bacterium(pl bacteria) <i>n</i> | basket <i>n</i>                                |
| bad(worse,worst) <i>a</i>       | basketball <i>n</i>                            |
| badminton <i>n</i>              | bat <i>n</i>                                   |
| bag <i>n</i>                    | bath <i>n</i>                                  |
| baggage <i>n</i>                | bathe <i>v</i>                                 |
| bakery <i>n</i>                 | bathroom <i>n</i>                              |
| balance <i>n</i>                | bath tub <i>n</i>                              |
| balcony <i>n</i>                | battery <i>n</i>                               |
| ball <i>n</i>                   | battle <i>n</i>                                |
| ballet <i>n</i>                 | bay <i>n</i>                                   |
| balloon <i>n</i>                | BC <i>abbr</i>                                 |
| bamboo <i>n</i>                 | be(am,is,are,was,<br>were,being,been) <i>v</i> |
| ban <i>n &amp; v</i>            | beach <i>n</i>                                 |
| banana <i>n</i>                 | bean <i>n</i>                                  |
| band <i>n</i>                   | bean curd <i>n</i>                             |
| bandage <i>n</i>                | bear <sup>1</sup> <i>n</i>                     |
| bank <i>n</i>                   | bear <sup>2</sup> <i>v</i>                     |
| bar <i>n</i>                    | beard <i>n</i>                                 |
| barbecue <i>n</i>               | beast <i>n</i>                                 |
| barber <i>n</i>                 | beat(beat,beaten) <i>v &amp; n</i>             |
| barbershop <i>n</i>             | beautiful <i>a</i>                             |
| bare <i>a</i>                   | beauty <i>n</i>                                |
| bargain <i>n &amp; v</i>        | because <i>conj</i>                            |
| bark <i>v &amp; n</i>           | become(became,become) <i>v</i>                 |
| barrier <i>n</i>                | bed <i>n</i>                                   |
| base <i>n</i>                   | beddings <i>n</i>                              |
| baseball <i>n</i>               | bedroom <i>n</i>                               |
| basement <i>n</i>               | bee <i>n</i>                                   |
| basic <i>a</i>                  |  |



|                                 |                           |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| beef <i>n</i>                   | bike=bicycle <i>n</i>     |
| beer <i>n</i>                   | bill <i>n</i>             |
| before <i>prep,ad&amp;conj</i>  | bingo <i>n</i>            |
| beg <i>v</i>                    | biochemistry <i>n</i>     |
| begin(began,begun) <i>v</i>     | biography <i>n</i>        |
| behalf <i>n</i>                 | biology <i>n</i>          |
| behave <i>v</i>                 | bird <i>n</i>             |
| behaviour(Am behavior) <i>n</i> | birth <i>n</i>            |
| behind <i>prep &amp; ad</i>     | birthday <i>n</i>         |
| being <i>n</i>                  | birthplace <i>n</i>       |
| belief <i>n</i>                 | biscuit <i>n</i>          |
| believe <i>v</i>                | bishop <i>n</i>           |
| bell <i>n</i>                   | bit <i>n</i>              |
| belly <i>n</i>                  | bite(bit,bitten) <i>v</i> |
| belong <i>v</i>                 | bitter <i>a</i>           |
| below <i>prep</i>               | black <i>a &amp; n</i>    |
| belt <i>n</i>                   | blackboard <i>n</i>       |
| bench <i>n</i>                  | blame <i>n &amp; v</i>    |
| bend(bent,bent) <i>v</i>        | blank <i>n &amp; a</i>    |
| beneath <i>prep</i>             | blanket <i>n</i>          |
| beneficial <i>a</i>             | bleed <i>v</i>            |
| benefit <i>n &amp; v</i>        | bless <i>v</i>            |
| bent <i>a &amp; n</i>           | blind <i>a</i>            |
| beside <i>prep</i>              | block <i>n &amp; v</i>    |
| besides <i>prep &amp; ad</i>    | blood <i>n</i>            |
| betray <i>v</i>                 | blouse <i>n</i>           |
| between <i>prep</i>             | blow(blew,blown) <i>v</i> |
| beyond <i>prep</i>              | blue <i>n &amp; a</i>     |
| bicycle <i>n</i>                | board <i>n &amp; v</i>    |
| bid <i>v &amp; n</i>            | boat <i>n</i>             |
| big <i>a</i>                    | body <i>n</i>             |

boil *v*  
bomb *n & v*  
bond *n & v*  
bone *n*  
bonus *n*  
book *n & v*  
boom *n & v*  
boot *n*  
booth *n*  
border *n*  
bored *a*  
boring *a*  
born *a*  
borrow *v*  
boss *n*  
botanical *a*  
botany *n*  
both *a & pron*  
bother *v*  
bottle *n*  
bottom *n*  
bounce *v*  
bound *a*  
boundary *n*  
bow *v & n*  
bowl *n*  
bowling *n*  
box *n*  
boxing *n*  
boy *n*  
boycott *v*  
brain *n*  
brake *n & v*  
branch *n*  
brand *n*  
brave *a*  
bravery *n*  
bread *n*  
break(broke,broken) *v & n*  
breakfast *n*  
breakthrough *n*  
breast *n*  
breath *n*  
breathe *v*  
breathless *a*  
brewery *n*  
brick *n*  
bride *n*  
bridegroom *n*  
bridge *n*  
brief *a*  
bright *a*  
brilliant *a*  
bring(brought,brought) *v*  
broad *a*  
broadcast(broadcast,  
broadcast -ed,-ed) *v*  
brochure *n*  
broken *a*  
broom *n*  
brother *n*  
brown *n & a*

brunch *n*  
brush *v & n*  
Buddhism *n*  
budget *n*  
buffet *n*  
build(built,built) *v*  
building *n*  
bunch *n*  
bungalow *n*  
burden *n*  
bureaucratic *a*  
burglar *n*  
burn(burnt,burnt  
-ed,-ed) *v & n*  
burst *v*  
bury *v*  
bus *n*  
bush *n*  
business *n*  
businessman/woman  
(*pl* businessmen/ women) *n*  
busy *a*  
but *conj & prep*  
butcher *n & v*  
butter *n*  
butterfly *n*  
button *n & v*  
buy(bought,bought) *v*  
by *prep*  
bye *int*

C  
cab *n*  
cabbage *n*  
cafe *n*  
cafeteria *n*  
cage *n*  
cake *n*  
calculate *v*  
call *n & v*  
calm *a & v*  
camel *n*  
camera *n*  
camp *n & v*  
campaign *n*  
can<sup>1</sup>(could);  
can't=cannot *modal v*  
can<sup>2</sup> *n*  
canal *n*  
cancel *v*  
cancer *n*  
candidate *n*  
candle *n*  
candy *n*  
canteen *n*  
cap *n*  
capital *n*  
capsule *n*  
captain *n*  
caption *n*  
car *n*  
carbon *n*

|                               |                                 |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| card <i>n</i>                 | ceiling <i>n</i>                |
| care <i>n &amp; v</i>         | celebrate <i>v</i>              |
| careful <i>a</i>              | celebration <i>n</i>            |
| careless <i>a</i>             | cell <i>n</i>                   |
| carpenter <i>n</i>            | cent <i>n</i>                   |
| carpet <i>n</i>               | centigrade <i>a</i>             |
| carriage <i>n</i>             | centimetre                      |
| carrier <i>n</i>              | (Am centimeter) <i>n</i>        |
| carrot <i>n</i>               | central <i>a</i>                |
| carry <i>v</i>                | centre(Am center) <i>n</i>      |
| cartoon <i>n</i>              | century <i>n</i>                |
| carve <i>v</i>                | ceremony <i>n</i>               |
| case <i>n</i>                 | certain <i>a</i>                |
| cash <i>n &amp; v</i>         | certificate <i>n</i>            |
| cassette <i>n</i>             | chain <i>n</i>                  |
| cast(cast,cast) <i>v</i>      | chair <i>n</i>                  |
| castle <i>n</i>               | chairman/woman                  |
| casual <i>a</i>               | (pl chairmen/women) <i>n</i>    |
| cat <i>n</i>                  | chalk <i>n</i>                  |
| catalogue <i>n</i>            | challenge <i>n</i>              |
| catastrophe <i>n</i>          | challenging <i>a</i>            |
| catch(caught,caught) <i>v</i> | champion <i>n</i>               |
| category <i>n</i>             | chance <i>n</i>                 |
| cater <i>v</i>                | change <i>n &amp; v</i>         |
| Catholic <i>a</i>             | changeable <i>a</i>             |
| cattle <i>n</i>               | channel <i>n</i>                |
| cause <i>n &amp; v</i>        | chant <i>v &amp; n</i>          |
| caution <i>n</i>              | chaos <i>n</i>                  |
| cautious <i>a</i>             | chapter <i>n</i>                |
| cave <i>n</i>                 | character <i>n</i>              |
| CD=compact disk <i>n</i>      | characteristic <i>a &amp; n</i> |

|                      |                  |              |                  |
|----------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|
| charge               | <i>v &amp; n</i> | Christmas    | <i>n</i>         |
| chart                | <i>n</i>         | church       | <i>n</i>         |
| chat                 | <i>n &amp; v</i> | cigar        | <i>n</i>         |
| cheap                | <i>a</i>         | cigarette    | <i>n</i>         |
| cheat                | <i>n &amp; v</i> | cinema       | <i>n</i>         |
| check                | <i>n &amp; v</i> | circle       | <i>n &amp; v</i> |
| cheek                | <i>n</i>         | circuit      | <i>n</i>         |
| cheer                | <i>n &amp; v</i> | circulate    | <i>v</i>         |
| cheerful             | <i>a</i>         | circumstance | <i>n</i>         |
| cheers               | <i>int</i>       | circus       | <i>n</i>         |
| cheese               | <i>n</i>         | citizen      | <i>n</i>         |
| chef                 | <i>n</i>         | city         | <i>n</i>         |
| chemical             | <i>a &amp; n</i> | civil        | <i>a</i>         |
| chemist              | <i>n</i>         | civilian     | <i>n</i>         |
| chemistry            | <i>n</i>         | civilization | <i>n</i>         |
| cheque(Am check)     | <i>n</i>         | clap         | <i>v</i>         |
| chess                | <i>n</i>         | clarify      | <i>v</i>         |
| chest                | <i>n</i>         | class        | <i>n</i>         |
| chew                 | <i>v</i>         | classic      | <i>a</i>         |
| chicken              | <i>n</i>         | classify     | <i>v</i>         |
| chief                | <i>a &amp; n</i> | classmate    | <i>n</i>         |
| child(pl children)   | <i>n</i>         | classroom    | <i>n</i>         |
| childhood            | <i>n</i>         | claw         | <i>n</i>         |
| chocolate            | <i>n</i>         | clay         | <i>n</i>         |
| choice               | <i>n</i>         | clean        | <i>v &amp; a</i> |
| choir                | <i>n</i>         | cleaner      | <i>n</i>         |
| choke                | <i>n &amp; v</i> | clear        | <i>a</i>         |
| choose(chose,chosen) | <i>v</i>         | clerk        | <i>n</i>         |
| chopsticks           | <i>n</i>         | clever       | <i>a</i>         |
| chorus               | <i>n</i>         | click        | <i>v</i>         |
| Christian            | <i>n</i>         | climate      | <i>n</i>         |

|                  |                   |                 |                  |
|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| climb            | <i>v</i>          | come(came,come) | <i>v</i>         |
| clinic           | <i>n</i>          | comedy          | <i>n</i>         |
| clock            | <i>n</i>          | comfort         | <i>n</i>         |
| clone            | <i>v</i>          | comfortable     | <i>a</i>         |
| close            | <i>a &amp; ad</i> | command         | <i>n &amp; v</i> |
| cloth            | <i>n</i>          | comment         | <i>n</i>         |
| clothes          | <i>n</i>          | commercial      | <i>a</i>         |
| clothing         | <i>n</i>          | commit          | <i>v</i>         |
| cloud            | <i>n</i>          | commitment      | <i>n</i>         |
| cloudy           | <i>a</i>          | committee       | <i>n</i>         |
| club             | <i>n</i>          | common          | <i>a</i>         |
| clumsy           | <i>a</i>          | communicate     | <i>v</i>         |
| coach            | <i>n</i>          | communication   | <i>n</i>         |
| coal             | <i>n</i>          | communism       | <i>n</i>         |
| coast            | <i>n</i>          | communist       | <i>n &amp; a</i> |
| coat             | <i>n</i>          | companion       | <i>n</i>         |
| cocoa            | <i>n</i>          | company         | <i>n</i>         |
| coffee           | <i>n</i>          | compare         | <i>v</i>         |
| coin             | <i>n</i>          | compass         | <i>n</i>         |
| coincidence      | <i>n</i>          | compensate      | <i>v</i>         |
| coke             | <i>n</i>          | compete         | <i>v</i>         |
| cold             | <i>a &amp; n</i>  | competence      | <i>n</i>         |
| collar           | <i>n</i>          | competition     | <i>n</i>         |
| colleague        | <i>n</i>          | complete        | <i>a &amp; v</i> |
| collect          | <i>v</i>          | complex         | <i>a &amp; n</i> |
| collection       | <i>n</i>          | component       | <i>n</i>         |
| college          | <i>n</i>          | composition     | <i>n</i>         |
| collision        | <i>n</i>          | comprehension   | <i>n</i>         |
| colour(Am color) | <i>n &amp; v</i>  | compromise      | <i>v</i>         |
| comb             | <i>n &amp; v</i>  | compulsory      | <i>a</i>         |
| combine          | <i>v</i>          | computer        | <i>n</i>         |

concentrate *v*  
concept *n*  
concern *v & n*  
concert *n*  
conclude *v*  
conclusion *n*  
concrete *a*  
condemn *v*  
condition *n*  
conduct *v*  
conductor *n*  
conference *n*  
confident *a*  
confidential *a*  
confirm *v*  
conflict *n*  
confuse *v*  
congratulate *v*  
congratulation *n*  
connect *v*  
connection *n*  
conscience *n*  
consensus *n*  
consequence *n*  
conservation *n*  
conservative *a*  
consider *v*  
considerate *a*  
consideration *n*  
consensus *n*  
*v*

|                          |                                 |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| copy <i>n &amp; v</i>    | creature <i>n</i>               |
| corn <i>n</i>            | credit <i>n</i>                 |
| corner <i>n</i>          | crew <i>n</i>                   |
| corporation <i>n</i>     | crime <i>n</i>                  |
| correct <i>v &amp; a</i> | criminal <i>n</i>               |
| correction <i>n</i>      | criterion(pl criteria) <i>n</i> |
| correspond <i>v</i>      | crop <i>n</i>                   |
| corrupt <i>a &amp; v</i> | cross <i>n &amp; v</i>          |
| cost <i>n &amp; v</i>    | crossing <i>n</i>               |
| cosy(Am cozy) <i>a</i>   | crossroads <i>n</i>             |
| cottage <i>n</i>         | crowd <i>n &amp; v</i>          |
| cotton <i>n &amp; a</i>  | cruel <i>a</i>                  |
| cough <i>n &amp; v</i>   | cry <i>n &amp; v</i>            |
| could <i>modal v</i>     | cube <i>n</i>                   |
| count <i>v</i>           | cubic <i>a</i>                  |
| counter <i>n</i>         | cuisine <i>n</i>                |
| country <i>n</i>         | culture <i>n</i>                |
| countryside <i>n</i>     | cup <i>n</i>                    |
| couple <i>n</i>          | cupboard <i>n</i>               |
| courage <i>n</i>         | cure <i>n &amp; v</i>           |
| course <i>n</i>          | curious <i>a</i>                |
| court <i>n</i>           | currency <i>n</i>               |
| courtyard <i>n</i>       | curriculum <i>n</i>             |
| cousin <i>n</i>          | curtain <i>n</i>                |
| cover <i>n &amp; v</i>   | cushion <i>n</i>                |
| cow <i>n</i>             | custom <i>n</i>                 |
| crash <i>v &amp; n</i>   | customer <i>n</i>               |
| crayon <i>n</i>          | customs <i>n</i>                |
| crazy <i>a</i>           | cut(cut,cut) <i>v &amp; n</i>   |
| cream <i>n</i>           | cycle <i>v</i>                  |
| create <i>v</i>          | cyclist <i>n</i>                |



## D

dad=daddy *n*

daily *a, ad & n*

dam *n*

damage *n & v*

damp *a & n*

dance *n & v*

danger *n*

dangerous *a*

dare *v & modal v*

dark *a & n*

darkness *n*

dash *v & n*

data *n*

database *n*

date *n & v*

daughter *n*

dawn *n*

day *n*

dead *a*

deadline *n*

deaf *a*

deal *n*

dear *a*

death *n*

debate *n & v*

debt *n*

decade *n*

decide *v*

decision *n*

declare *v*

decline *v*

decorate *v*

decoration *n*

decrease *v*

deed *n*

deep *a & ad*

deer *n*

defeat *v*

defence(Am defense) *n*

defend *v*

degree *n*

delay *n & v*

delete *v & n*

deliberately *ad*

delicate *a*

delicious *a*

delight *n*

delighted *a*

deliver *v*

demand *v*

dentist *n*

department(Dept.) *n*

departure *n*

depend *v*

deposit *v & n*

depth *n*

describe *v*

description *n*

desert *v & n*

deserve *v*

|                     |                  |                |                  |
|---------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
| design              | <i>v &amp; n</i> | dilemma        | <i>n</i>         |
| desire              | <i>v &amp; n</i> | dimension      | <i>n</i>         |
| desk                | <i>n</i>         | dinner         | <i>n</i>         |
| desperate           | <i>a</i>         | dinosaur       | <i>n</i>         |
| dessert             | <i>n</i>         | dioxide        | <i>n</i>         |
| destination         | <i>n</i>         | dip            | <i>v</i>         |
| destroy             | <i>v</i>         | diploma        | <i>n</i>         |
| detective           | <i>n</i>         | direct         | <i>a &amp; v</i> |
| determine           | <i>v</i>         | direction      | <i>n</i>         |
| develop             | <i>v</i>         | director       | <i>n</i>         |
| development         | <i>n</i>         | directory      | <i>n</i>         |
| devote              | <i>v</i>         | dirty          | <i>a</i>         |
| devotion            | <i>n</i>         | disability     | <i>n</i>         |
| diagram             | <i>n</i>         | disabled       | <i>a</i>         |
| dial                | <i>v</i>         | disadvantage   | <i>n</i>         |
| dialogue(Am dialog) | <i>n</i>         | disagree       | <i>v</i>         |
| diamond             | <i>n</i>         | disagreement   | <i>n</i>         |
| diary               | <i>n</i>         | disappear      | <i>v</i>         |
| dictation           | <i>n</i>         | disappoint     | <i>v</i>         |
| dictionary          | <i>n</i>         | disappointed   | <i>a</i>         |
| die                 | <i>v</i>         | disaster       | <i>n</i>         |
| diet                | <i>n</i>         | discount       | <i>n</i>         |
| differ              | <i>v</i>         | discourage     | <i>v</i>         |
| difference          | <i>n</i>         | discover       | <i>v</i>         |
| different           | <i>a</i>         | discovery      | <i>n</i>         |
| difficult           | <i>a</i>         | discrimination | <i>n</i>         |
| difficulty          | <i>n</i>         | discuss        | <i>v</i>         |
| dig(dug,dug)        | <i>v</i>         | discussion     | <i>n</i>         |
| digest              | <i>v</i>         | disease        | <i>n</i>         |
| digital             | <i>a</i>         | disgusting     | <i>a</i>         |
| dignity             | <i>n</i>         | dish           | <i>n</i>         |

|                 |                      |                      |                      |
|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| disk=disc       | <i>n</i>             | downstairs           | <i>ad</i>            |
| dislike         | <i>v</i>             | downtown             | <i>ad, n &amp; a</i> |
| dismiss         | <i>v</i>             | dozen                | <i>n</i>             |
| distance        | <i>n</i>             | Dr=doctor            | <i>n</i>             |
| distant         | <i>a</i>             | draft                | <i>n &amp; v</i>     |
| distinction     | <i>n</i>             | drag                 | <i>v</i>             |
| distinguish     | <i>v</i>             | draw(drew, drawn)    | <i>v</i>             |
| distribute      | <i>v</i>             | drawback             | <i>n</i>             |
| district        | <i>n</i>             | drawer               | <i>n</i>             |
| disturb         | <i>v</i>             | dream(dreamt, dreamt |                      |
| disturbing      | <i>a</i>             | -ed, -ed)            | <i>n &amp; v</i>     |
| dive            | <i>v</i>             | dress                | <i>n &amp; v</i>     |
| diverse         | <i>a</i>             | drill                | <i>n &amp; v</i>     |
| divide          | <i>v</i>             | drink(drank, drunk)  | <i>v</i>             |
| division        | <i>n</i>             | drive(drove, driven) | <i>v</i>             |
| divorce         | <i>v</i>             | driver               | <i>n</i>             |
| dizzy           | <i>a</i>             | drop                 | <i>n &amp; v</i>     |
| do(did, done)   | <i>v</i>             | drug                 | <i>n</i>             |
| doctor          | <i>n</i>             | drum                 | <i>n</i>             |
| document        | <i>n</i>             | drunk                | <i>a</i>             |
| dog             | <i>n</i>             | dry                  | <i>v &amp; a</i>     |
| doll            | <i>n</i>             | duck                 | <i>n</i>             |
| dollar          | <i>n</i>             | due                  | <i>a</i>             |
| donate          | <i>v</i>             | dull                 | <i>a</i>             |
| door            | <i>n</i>             | dumpling             | <i>n</i>             |
| dormitory(dorm) | <i>n</i>             | during               | <i>prep</i>          |
| dot             | <i>n</i>             | dusk                 | <i>n</i>             |
| double          | <i>a &amp; n</i>     | dust                 | <i>n</i>             |
| doubt           | <i>n &amp; v</i>     | dustbin              | <i>n</i>             |
| down            | <i>prep &amp; ad</i> | dusty                | <i>a</i>             |
| download        | <i>n &amp; v</i>     | duty                 | <i>n</i>             |

DVD=digital versatile disk *n*

dynamic

|               |                  |                  |                  |
|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| enterprise    | <i>n</i>         | everything       | <i>pron</i>      |
| entertainment | <i>n</i>         | everywhere       | <i>ad</i>        |
| enthusiastic  | <i>a</i>         | evidence         | <i>n</i>         |
| entire        | <i>a</i>         | evident          | <i>a</i>         |
| entrance      | <i>n</i>         | evolution        | <i>n</i>         |
| entry         | <i>n</i>         | exact            | <i>a</i>         |
| envelope      | <i>n</i>         | exam=examination | <i>n</i>         |
| environment   | <i>n</i>         | examine          | <i>v</i>         |
| envy          | <i>v &amp; n</i> | example          | <i>n</i>         |
| equal         | <i>a &amp; v</i> | excellent        | <i>a</i>         |
| equality      | <i>n</i>         | except           | <i>prep</i>      |
| equip         | <i>v</i>         | exchange         | <i>n &amp; v</i> |
| equipment     | <i>n</i>         | excite           | <i>v</i>         |
| eraser        | <i>n</i>         | excuse           | <i>n &amp; v</i> |
| error         | <i>n</i>         | exercise         | <i>n &amp; v</i> |
| erupt         | <i>v</i>         | exhibition       | <i>n</i>         |
| escape        | <i>n &amp; v</i> | exist            | <i>v</i>         |
| especially    | <i>ad</i>        | existence        | <i>n</i>         |
| essay         | <i>n</i>         | exit             | <i>n</i>         |
| Europe        | <i>n</i>         | expand           | <i>v</i>         |
| European      | <i>a &amp; n</i> | expect           | <i>v</i>         |
| evaluate      | <i>v</i>         | expectation      | <i>n</i>         |
| even          | <i>ad</i>        | expense          | <i>n</i>         |
| evening       | <i>n</i>         | expensive        | <i>a</i>         |
| event         | <i>n</i>         | experience       | <i>n</i>         |
| eventually    | <i>ad</i>        | experiment       | <i>n</i>         |
| ever          | <i>ad</i>        | expert           | <i>n</i>         |
| every         | <i>a</i>         | explain          | <i>v</i>         |
| everybody     | <i>pron</i>      | explanation      | <i>n</i>         |
| everyday      | <i>a</i>         | explicit         | <i>a</i>         |
| everyone      | <i>pron</i>      | explode          | <i>v</i>         |

|                                  |                     |                        |                     |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| explore                          | <i>v</i>            | fantastic              | <i>a</i>            |
| export                           | <i>n &amp; v</i>    | fantasy                | <i>n</i>            |
| expose                           | <i>v</i>            | far(farther, farthest  |                     |
| express                          | <i>v &amp; n</i>    | further, furthest)     | <i>a &amp; ad</i>   |
| expression                       | <i>n</i>            | fare                   | <i>n</i>            |
| extension                        | <i>n</i>            | farm                   | <i>n</i>            |
| extra                            | <i>a</i>            | farmer                 | <i>n</i>            |
| extraordinary                    | <i>a</i>            | fast                   | <i>a &amp; ad</i>   |
| extreme                          | <i>a</i>            | fasten                 | <i>v</i>            |
| eye                              | <i>n</i>            | fat                    | <i>n &amp; a</i>    |
| eyesight                         | <i>n</i>            | father                 | <i>n</i>            |
|                                  |                     | fault                  | <i>n</i>            |
| F                                |                     | favour(Am favor)       | <i>n</i>            |
| face                             | <i>n &amp; v</i>    | favourite(Am favorite) | <i>a &amp; n</i>    |
| facial                           | <i>a</i>            | fax                    | <i>n &amp; v</i>    |
| fact                             | <i>n</i>            | fear                   | <i>n</i>            |
| factory                          | <i>n</i>            | feast                  | <i>n</i>            |
| fade                             | <i>v</i>            | feather                | <i>n</i>            |
| fail                             | <i>v &amp; n</i>    | federal                | <i>a</i>            |
| failure                          | <i>n</i>            | fee                    | <i>n</i>            |
| fair <sup>1</sup>                | <i>a</i>            | feed(fed, fed)         | <i>v</i>            |
| fair <sup>2</sup>                | <i>n</i>            | feel(felt, felt)       | <i>v</i>            |
| faith                            | <i>n</i>            | feeling                | <i>n</i>            |
| fall <sup>1</sup> (fell, fallen) | <i>v</i>            | fellow                 | <i>n</i>            |
| fall <sup>2</sup> (Am)=autumn    | <i>n</i>            | female                 | <i>a &amp; n</i>    |
| false                            | <i>a</i>            | fence                  | <i>n</i>            |
| familiar                         | <i>a</i>            | ferry                  | <i>n</i>            |
| family                           | <i>n</i>            | festival               | <i>n &amp; a</i>    |
| famous                           | <i>a</i>            | fetch                  | <i>v</i>            |
| fan                              | <i>n</i>            | fever                  | <i>n</i>            |
| fancy                            | <i>n, v &amp; a</i> | few                    | <i>pron &amp; a</i> |

|                                       |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| fibre(Am fiber) <i>n</i>              | flat <sup>2</sup> <i>n</i>             |
| fiction <i>n</i>                      | flee(fled,fled) <i>v</i>               |
| field <i>n</i>                        | flesh <i>n</i>                         |
| fierce <i>a</i>                       | flexible <i>a</i>                      |
| fight(fought,fought) <i>n &amp; v</i> | flight <i>n</i>                        |
| figure <i>n &amp; v</i>               | float <i>v</i>                         |
| file <i>n</i>                         | flood <i>n &amp; v</i>                 |
| fill <i>v</i>                         | floor <i>n</i>                         |
| film <i>n &amp; v</i>                 | flour <i>n</i>                         |
| final <i>a</i>                        | flow <i>v</i>                          |
| finance <i>n</i>                      | flower <i>n</i>                        |
| find(found,found) <i>v</i>            | flu <i>n</i>                           |
| fine <sup>1</sup> <i>a</i>            | fluency <i>n</i>                       |
| fine <sup>2</sup> <i>v</i>            | fluent <i>a</i>                        |
| finger <i>n</i>                       | fly <sup>1</sup> (flew,flown) <i>v</i> |
| fingernail <i>n</i>                   | fly <sup>2</sup> <i>n</i>              |
| finish <i>v &amp; n</i>               | focus <i>v &amp; n</i>                 |
| fire <i>n &amp; v</i>                 | fog <i>n</i>                           |
| fireworks <i>n</i>                    | foggy <i>a</i>                         |
| firm <sup>1</sup> <i>n</i>            | fold <i>v</i>                          |
| firm <sup>2</sup> <i>a</i>            | folk <i>n &amp; a</i>                  |
| fish <i>n &amp; v</i>                 | follow <i>v</i>                        |
| fisherman <i>n</i>                    | fond <i>a</i>                          |
| fist <i>n</i>                         | food <i>n</i>                          |
| fit <i>a &amp; v</i>                  | fool <i>n &amp; v</i>                  |
| fix <i>v</i>                          | foolish <i>a</i>                       |
| flag <i>n</i>                         | foot(pl feet) <i>n</i>                 |
| flame <i>n</i>                        | football <i>n</i>                      |
| flash <i>n</i>                        | for <i>prep &amp; conj</i>             |
| flashlight <i>n</i>                   | forbid(forbade,forbidden) <i>v</i>     |
| flat <sup>1</sup> <i>a</i>            | force <i>v</i>                         |

|  |                              |
|--|------------------------------|
| forecast <i>n &amp; v</i>                | frequent <i>a</i>            |
| forehead <i>n</i>                        | fresh <i>a</i>               |
| foreign <i>a</i>                         | friction <i>n</i>            |
| foreigner <i>n</i>                       | fridge=refrigerator <i>n</i> |
| foresee(foresaw,foreseen) <i>v</i>       | friend <i>n</i>              |
| forest <i>n</i>                          | friendly <i>a</i>            |
| forever <i>ad</i>                        | friendship <i>n</i>          |
| forget(forgot,forgot/forgotten) <i>v</i> | frighten <i>v</i>            |
| forgetful <i>a</i>                       | frog <i>n</i>                |
| forgive(forgave,forgiven) <i>v</i>       | from <i>prep</i>             |
| fork <i>n</i>                            | front <i>a &amp; n</i>       |
| form <i>n &amp; v</i>                    | frontier <i>n</i>            |
| format <i>n</i>                          | frost <i>n</i>               |
| former <i>a</i>                          | fruit <i>n</i>               |
| fortnight <i>n</i>                       | fry <i>v</i>                 |
| fortunate <i>a</i>                       | fuel <i>n</i>                |
| fortune <i>n</i>                         | full <i>a</i>                |
| forward <i>ad</i>                        | fun <i>n &amp; a</i>         |
| foster <i>v</i>                          | function <i>n &amp; v</i>    |
| found <i>v</i>                           | fundamental <i>a</i>         |
| fountain <i>n</i>                        | funeral <i>n</i>             |
| fox <i>n</i>                             | funny <i>a</i>               |
| fragile <i>a</i>                         | fur <i>n</i>                 |
| fragrant <i>a</i>                        | furnished <i>a</i>           |
| framework <i>n</i>                       | furniture <i>n</i>           |
| franc <i>n</i>                           | future <i>n</i>              |
| free <i>a</i>                            |                              |
| freedom <i>n</i>                         | G                            |
| freeway <i>n</i>                         | gain <i>v</i>                |
| freeze(froze,frozen) <i>v</i>            | gallery <i>n</i>             |
| freezing <i>a</i>                        | gallon <i>n</i>              |



game *n*

garage *n*

garbage *n*

garden *n*

garlic *n*

garment *n*

gas *n*

gate *n*

gather *v*

gay *a*

general *a & n*

generation *n*

generous *a*

gentle *a*

gentleman *n*

geography *n*

geometry *n*

gesture *n*

grass *n*  
grateful *a*  
gravity *n*  
great *a & ad*  
greedy *a*  
green *a & n*  
greengrocer *n*  
greet *v*  
greeting *n*  
grey(Am gray) *a*  
grill *n*  
grocer *n*  
grocery *n*  
ground *n*  
group *n*  
grow(grew,grown) *v*  
growth *n*  
guarantee *v*  
guard *n*  
guess *v*  
guest *n*  
guidance *n*  
guide *n*  
guilty *a*  
guitar *n*  
gun *n*  
gym=gymnasium *n*  
gymnastics *n*

## H

habit *n*

hair *n*  
haircut *n*  
half *a & n*  
hall *n*  
ham *n*  
hamburger *n*  
hammer *n*  
hand *n & v*  
handbag *n*  
handful *n*  
handkerchief *n*  
handle *n & v*  
handsome *a*  
handwriting *n*  
handy *a*  
hang(hung,hung -ed,-ed) *v*  
happen *v*  
happiness *n*  
happy *a*  
harbour(Am harbor) *n*  
hard *ad & a*  
hardly

|                            |                                   |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| have(has,had,had) <i>v</i> | hide(hid,hidden) <i>v</i>         |
| he <i>pron</i>             | high <i>a &amp; ad</i>            |
| head <i>n &amp; v</i>      | highway <i>n</i>                  |
| headache <i>n</i>          | hill <i>n</i>                     |
| headline <i>n</i>          | him <i>pron</i>                   |
| headmaster <i>n</i>        | himself <i>pron</i>               |
| headmistress <i>n</i>      | hire <i>v</i>                     |
| health <i>n</i>            | his <i>pron</i>                   |
| healthy <i>a</i>           | history <i>n</i>                  |
| hear(heard,heard) <i>v</i> | hit(hit,hit) <i>v &amp; n</i>     |
| hearing <i>n</i>           | hobby <i>n</i>                    |
| heart <i>n</i>             | hold(held,held) <i>v</i>          |
| heat <i>n</i>              | hole <i>n</i>                     |
| heaven <i>n</i>            | holiday <i>n</i>                  |
| heavy <i>a</i>             | holy <i>a</i>                     |
| heel <i>n</i>              | home <i>n &amp; ad</i>            |
| height <i>n</i>            | homeland <i>n</i>                 |
| helicopter <i>n</i>        | hometown <i>n</i>                 |
| hello <i>int</i>           | homework <i>n</i>                 |
| helmet <i>n</i>            | honest <i>a</i>                   |
| help <i>n &amp; v</i>      | honey <i>n</i>                    |
| helpful <i>a</i>           | honour(Am honor) <i>n &amp; v</i> |
| hen <i>n</i>               | hook <i>n &amp; v</i>             |
| her <i>pron</i>            | hope <i>n &amp; v</i>             |
| herb <i>n</i>              | hopeful <i>a</i>                  |
| here <i>ad</i>             | hopeless <i>a</i>                 |
| hero <i>n</i>              | horrible <i>a</i>                 |
| hers <i>pron</i>           | horse <i>n</i>                    |
| herself <i>pron</i>        | hospital <i>n</i>                 |
| hesitate <i>v</i>          | host <i>n &amp; v</i>             |
| hi <i>int</i>              | hostess <i>n</i>                  |

|                  |                      |                |                      |
|------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|
| hot              | <i>a</i>             | identity       | <i>n</i>             |
| hotdog           | <i>n</i>             | identification | <i>n</i>             |
| hotel            | <i>n</i>             | idiom          | <i>n</i>             |
| hour             | <i>n</i>             | if             | <i>conj</i>          |
| house            | <i>n</i>             | ignore         | <i>v</i>             |
| housewife        | <i>n</i>             | ill            | <i>a</i>             |
| housework        | <i>n</i>             | illegal        | <i>a</i>             |
| how              | <i>ad</i>            | illness        | <i>n</i>             |
| however          | <i>ad &amp; conj</i> | imagine        | <i>v</i>             |
| howl             | <i>v</i>             | immediately    | <i>ad</i>            |
| hug              | <i>v</i>             | immigration    | <i>n</i>             |
| huge             | <i>a</i>             | import         | <i>v &amp; n</i>     |
| human            | <i>a &amp; n</i>     | importance     | <i>n</i>             |
| human being      | <i>n</i>             | important      | <i>a</i>             |
| humorous         | <i>a</i>             | impossible     | <i>a</i>             |
| humour(Am humor) | <i>n</i>             | impress        | <i>v</i>             |
| hunger           | <i>n</i>             | impression     | <i>n</i>             |
| hungry           | <i>a</i>             | improve        | <i>v</i>             |
| hunt             | <i>v</i>             | in             | <i>prep &amp; ad</i> |
| hunter           | <i>n</i>             | inch           | <i>n</i>             |
| hurricane        | <i>n</i>             | incident       | <i>n</i>             |
| hurry            | <i>v</i>             | include        | <i>v</i>             |
| hurt(hurt,hurt)  | <i>v</i>             | income         | <i>n</i>             |
| husband          | <i>n</i>             | increase       | <i>v &amp; n</i>     |
| hydrogen         | <i>n</i>             | indeed         | <i>a</i>             |
|                  |                      | independence   | <i>n</i>             |
| I                |                      | independent    | <i>a</i>             |
| I                | <i>pron</i>          | indicate       | <i>v</i>             |
| ice              | <i>n</i>             | industry       | <i>n</i>             |
| ice-cream        | <i>n</i>             | influence      | <i>n &amp; v</i>     |
| idea             | <i>n</i>             | inform         | <i>v</i>             |

information  $n$

initial  $a$

journalist *n*  
journey *n*  
joy *n*  
judge *n & v*  
judgement  
(*Am* judgment) *n*  
juice *n*  
jump *n & v*  
jungle *n*  
junior *a*  
just *a & ad*  
justice *n*

## K

kangaroo *n*  
keep(kept,kept) *v*  
kettle *n*  
key *n*  
keyboard *n*  
kick *v & n*  
kid *n*  
kill *v*  
kilo *n*  
kilogram *n*  
kilometre(*Am* kilometer) *n*  
kind<sup>1</sup> *n*  
kind<sup>2</sup> *a*  
kindergarten *n*  
kindness *n*  
king *n*  
kingdom *n*

kiss *n & v*  
kitchen *n*  
kite *n*  
knee *n*  
knife(*pl* knives) *n*  
knock *n & v*  
know(knew,known) *v*  
knowledge *n*

## L

lab=laboratory *n*  
labour(*Am* labor) *n*  
lack *n & v*  
lady *n*  
lake *n*  
lamb *n*  
lame *a*  
lamp *n*  
land *n & v*  
language *n*  
lantern *n*  
lap *n*  
large *a*  
last *a & v*  
late *a & ad*  
latter *n*  
laugh *n & v*  
laughter *n*  
laundry *n*  
law *n*  
lawyer *n*

|  |                                      |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| lay(laid,laid) <i>v</i>                  | lie <sup>2</sup> (lay,lain) <i>v</i> |
| lazy <i>a</i>                            | life(pl lives) <i>n</i>              |
| lead(led,led) <i>v &amp; n</i>           | lift <i>v &amp; n</i>                |
| leader <i>n</i>                          | light <i>n,v &amp; a</i>             |
| leaf(pl leaves) <i>n</i>                 | lightning <i>n</i>                   |
| league <i>n</i>                          | like <i>v &amp; prep</i>             |
| leak <i>v</i>                            | likely <i>a</i>                      |
| learn(learnt,learnt<br>-ed,-ed) <i>v</i> | limit <i>v</i>                       |
| least <i>n</i>                           | line <i>n &amp; v</i>                |
| leather <i>n</i>                         | link <i>v &amp; n</i>                |
| leave(left,left) <i>v</i>                | lion <i>n</i>                        |
| lecture <i>n</i>                         | lip <i>n</i>                         |
| left <i>a,ad &amp; n</i>                 | liquid <i>n &amp; a</i>              |
| leg <i>n</i>                             | list <i>n &amp; v</i>                |
| legal <i>a</i>                           | listen <i>v</i>                      |
| lemon <i>n &amp; a</i>                   | literature <i>n</i>                  |
| lemonade <i>n</i>                        | literary <i>a</i>                    |
| lend(lent,lent) <i>v</i>                 | litre(Am liter) <i>n</i>             |
| length <i>n</i>                          | litter <i>v</i>                      |
| lesson <i>n</i>                          | little(less,least) <i>a</i>          |
| let(let,let) <i>v</i>                    | live <i>v &amp; a</i>                |
| letter <i>n</i>                          | lively <i>a</i>                      |
| level <i>n</i>                           | load <i>n</i>                        |
| liberation <i>n</i>                      | loaf <i>n</i>                        |
| liberty <i>n</i>                         | local <i>a</i>                       |
| librarian <i>n</i>                       | lock <i>n &amp; v</i>                |
| library <i>n</i>                         | lonely <i>a</i>                      |
| license <i>n</i>                         | long <i>a &amp; ad</i>               |
| lid <i>n</i>                             | look <i>n &amp; v</i>                |
| lie <sup>1</sup> <i>n &amp; v</i>        | loose <i>a</i>                       |
|  | lorry <i>n</i>                       |

lose(lost,lost) *v*  
loss *n*  
lot *n*  
loud *a*  
lounge *n*  
love *n & v*  
lovely *a*  
low *a & ad*  
luck *n*  
lucky *a*  
luggage *n*  
lunch *n*  
lung *n*

## M

machine *n*  
mad *a*  
madam/madame *n*  
magazine *n*  
magic *a*  
maid *n*  
mail *n & v*  
mailbox *n*  
main *a*  
mainland *n*  
major *a*  
majority *n*  
make<sup>1</sup> *n*  
make<sup>2</sup>(made,made) *v*  
male *a & n*  
man(pl men) *n*

manage *v*  
manager *n*  
mankind *n*  
manner *n*  
many(more,most) *pron & a*  
map *n*  
maple *n*  
marathon *n*  
marble *n*  
march *n & v*  
mark *n & v*  
market *n*  
marriage *n*  
marry *v*  
mask *n & v*  
mass *n*  
master *v & n*  
mat *n*  
match *v & n*  
material *n*  
mathematics  
=math/maths *n*  
matter *n & v*  
mature *a*  
maximum *a & n*  
may *modal v*  
maybe *ad*  
me *pron*  
meal *n*  
mean(meant,meant) *v*  
meaning *n*



means *n*  
meanwhile *ad*  
measure *v*  
meat *n*  
medal *n*  
media *n*  
medical *a*  
medicine *n*  
medium *n*  
meet(met,met) *v & n*  
meeting *n*  
melon *n*  
member *n*  
memorial *n & a*  
meleeting

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|                 |                     |                |                   |
|-----------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| mix             | <i>v</i>            | mourn          | <i>v</i>          |
| mixture         | <i>n</i>            | mouse(pl mice) | <i>n</i>          |
| mobile          | <i>a</i>            | moustache      | <i>n</i>          |
| model           | <i>n</i>            | mouth          | <i>n</i>          |
| modem           | <i>n</i>            | move           | <i>v</i>          |
| modern          | <i>a</i>            | movement       | <i>n</i>          |
| modest          | <i>a</i>            | movie          | <i>n</i>          |
| mom=mum         | <i>n</i>            | Mr.(mister)    | <i>n</i>          |
| moment          | <i>n</i>            | Mrs.(mistress) | <i>n</i>          |
| mommy=mummy     | <i>n</i>            | Ms.            | <i>n</i>          |
| money           | <i>n</i>            | much           | <i>a &amp; ad</i> |
| monitor         | <i>n</i>            | mud            | <i>n</i>          |
| monkey          | <i>n</i>            | muddy          | <i>a</i>          |
| month           | <i>n</i>            | multiply       | <i>v</i>          |
| monument        | <i>n</i>            | murder         | <i>v</i>          |
| moon            | <i>n</i>            | museum         | <i>n</i>          |
| mop             | <i>n &amp; v</i>    | mushroom       | <i>n</i>          |
| moral           | <i>a &amp; n</i>    | music          | <i>n</i>          |
| more(much,many) | <i>a,ad &amp; n</i> | musical        | <i>a &amp; n</i>  |
| morning         | <i>n</i>            | musician       | <i>n</i>          |
| Moslem          | <i>n</i>            | must           | <i>modal v</i>    |
| mosquito        | <i>n</i>            | mustard        | <i>n</i>          |
| most            | <i>a &amp; ad</i>   | mutton         | <i>n</i>          |
| mother          | <i>n</i>            | my             | <i>pron</i>       |
| motherland      | <i>n</i>            | myself         | <i>pron</i>       |
| motivation      | <i>n</i>            |                |                   |
| motor           | <i>n</i>            | N              |                   |
| motorcycle      | <i>n</i>            | nail           | <i>n</i>          |
| motto           | <i>n</i>            | name           | <i>n &amp; v</i>  |
| mountain        | <i>n</i>            | narrow         | <i>a</i>          |
| mountainous     | <i>a</i>            | nation         | <i>n</i>          |

|                        |                        |            |                       |
|------------------------|------------------------|------------|-----------------------|
| national               | <i>a</i>               | nice       | <i>a</i>              |
| nationality            | <i>n</i>               | niece      | <i>n</i>              |
| nationwide             | <i>ad</i>              | night      | <i>n</i>              |
| native                 | <i>a</i>               | no         | <i>ad &amp; a</i>     |
| natural                | <i>a</i>               | No.=number | <i>n</i>              |
| nature                 | <i>n</i>               | noble      | <i>a</i>              |
| navy                   | <i>n</i>               | nobody     | <i>n &amp; pron</i>   |
| near                   | <i>a,ad &amp; prep</i> | nod        | <i>v</i>              |
| nearby                 | <i>a</i>               | noise      | <i>n</i>              |
| nearly                 | <i>ad</i>              | noisy      | <i>a</i>              |
| neat                   | <i>a</i>               | none       | <i>pron</i>           |
| necessary              | <i>a</i>               | noodle     | <i>n</i>              |
| neck                   | <i>n</i>               | noon       | <i>n</i>              |
| necklace               | <i>n</i>               | nor        | <i>conj</i>           |
| need                   | <i>n &amp; modal v</i> | normal     | <i>n &amp; a</i>      |
| needle                 | <i>n</i>               | north      | <i>a,ad &amp; n</i>   |
| negotiate              | <i>v</i>               | northeast  | <i>n</i>              |
| neighbour(Am neighbor) | <i>n</i>               | northern   | <i>a</i>              |
| neighbourhood          |                        | northwest  | <i>n</i>              |
| (Am neighborhood)      | <i>n</i>               | nose       | <i>n</i>              |
| neither                | <i>a</i>               | not        | <i>ad</i>             |
| nephew                 | <i>n</i>               | note       | <i>n &amp; v</i>      |
| nervous                | <i>a</i>               | notebook   | <i>n</i>              |
| nest                   | <i>n</i>               | nothing    | <i>pron,n &amp; a</i> |
| net                    | <i>n</i>               | notice     | <i>n &amp; v</i>      |
| network                | <i>n</i>               | novel      | <i>n</i>              |
| never                  | <i>ad</i>              | novelist   | <i>n</i>              |
| new                    | <i>a</i>               | now        | <i>ad</i>             |
| news                   | <i>n</i>               | nowadays   | <i>ad</i>             |
| newspaper              | <i>n</i>               | nowhere    | <i>ad</i>             |
| next                   | <i>a &amp; ad</i>      | nuclear    | <i>a</i>              |

numb *a*  
number *n*  
nurse *n*  
nursery *n*  
nut *n*  
nutrition *n*

## O

obey *v*  
object *n*  
observe *v*  
obtain *v*  
obvious *a*  
occupation *n*  
occupy *v*  
occur *v*  
ocean *n*  
Oceania *n*  
o'clock *n*  
of *prep*  
off *prep & ad*  
offence *n*  
offer *n & v*  
office *n*  
officer *n*  
official *n & a*  
offshore *a*  
often *ad*  
oh *int*  
oil *n & v*  
oilfield *n*

O.K. *ad*  
old *a*  
Olympic(s) *a & n*  
on *prep & ad*  
once *n, ad & conj*  
one *pron*  
oneself *pron*  
onion *n*  
only *a & ad*  
onto *prep*  
open *a & v*  
opening *n*  
opera *n*  
operate *v*  
operation *n*  
operator *n*  
opinion *n*  
oppose *v*  
opposite *n & a*  
optimistic *a*  
optional *a*  
or *conj*  
oral *a*  
orange *n & a*  
orbit *n*  
order *n & v*  
ordinary *a*  
organ *n*  
organise(Am organize) *v*  
organisation  
(Am organization) *n*

origin *n*  
other *pron & a*  
otherwise *ad*  
ought *modal v*  
our *pron*  
ours *pron*  
ourselves *pron*  
out *ad*  
outcome *n*  
outdoors *ad*  
outer *a*  
outgoing *a*  
outing *n*  
outline *n*  
output *n*  
outside *n, ad & prep*  
outspoken *a*  
outstanding *a*  
outward(s) *ad*  
oval *n & ad*  
over *prep & ad*  
overcoat *n*  
overcome *v*  
overhead *a*  
overlook *v*  
overweight *a*  
owe *v*  
own *a & v*  
owner *n*  
ownership *n*  
ox(pl oxen) *n*

oxygen *n*  
  
P  
pace *n*  
Pacific *a*  
pack *n & v*  
package *n*  
packet *n*  
paddle *n*  
page *n*  
pain *n*  
painful *a*  
paint *n & v*  
painter *n*  
painting *n*  
pair *n*  
palace *n*  
pale *a*  
pan *n*  
pancake *n*  
panda *n*  
panic *a & v*  
paper *n*  
paperwork *n*  
paragraph *n*  
parallel *a & n*  
parcel *n*  
pardon *n*  
parent *n*  
park<sup>1</sup> *n*  
park<sup>2</sup> *v*

|                                  |                         |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| parking <i>n</i>                 | pear <i>n</i>           |
| parrot <i>n</i>                  | pedestrian <i>n</i>     |
| part <i>n,a &amp; v</i>          | pen <i>n</i>            |
| participate <i>v</i>             | pence <i>n</i>          |
| particular <i>a</i>              | pencil <i>n</i>         |
| partly <i>ad</i>                 | penny <i>n</i>          |
| partner <i>n</i>                 | pension <i>n</i>        |
| part-time <i>a &amp; ad</i>      | people <i>n</i>         |
| party <i>n</i>                   | pepper <i>n</i>         |
| pass <i>v</i>                    | per <i>prep</i>         |
| passage <i>n</i>                 | percent <i>n</i>        |
| passenger <i>n</i>               | percentage <i>n</i>     |
| passer-by <i>n</i>               | perfect <i>a</i>        |
| passive <i>a</i>                 | perform <i>v</i>        |
| passport <i>n</i>                | performance <i>n</i>    |
| past <i>ad,n &amp; prep</i>      | performer <i>n</i>      |
| patent <i>n</i>                  | perfume <i>n</i>        |
| path <i>n</i>                    | perhaps <i>ad</i>       |
| patience <i>n</i>                | period <i>n</i>         |
| patient <sup>1</sup> <i>n</i>    | permanent <i>a</i>      |
| patient <sup>2</sup> <i>a</i>    | permission <i>n</i>     |
| pattern <i>n</i>                 | permit <i>v &amp; n</i> |
| pause <i>n &amp; v</i>           | person <i>n</i>         |
| pavement <i>n</i>                | personal <i>a</i>       |
| pay(paid,paid) <i>v &amp; n</i>  | personnel <i>n</i>      |
| P.C.=personal computer <i>n</i>  | personally <i>ad</i>    |
| P.E.=physical education <i>n</i> | persuade <i>v</i>       |
| pea <i>n</i>                     | pest <i>n</i>           |
| peace <i>n</i>                   | pet <i>n</i>            |
| peaceful <i>a</i>                | petrol <i>n</i>         |
| peach <i>n</i>                   | phenomenon              |

|                                    |   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| ( <i>pl</i> phenomena) <i>n</i>    | place <i>n &amp; v</i>                      |
| phone = telephone <i>n &amp; v</i> | plain <i>a</i>                              |
| photo = photograph <i>n</i>        | plan <i>n &amp; v</i>                       |
| photograph <i>n</i>                | plane <i>n</i>                              |
| photographer <i>n</i>              | planet <i>n</i>                             |
| phrase <i>n</i>                    | plant <i>v &amp; n</i>                      |
| physical <i>a</i>                  | plastic <i>a</i>                            |
| physician <i>n</i>                 | plate <i>n</i>                              |
| physicist <i>n</i>                 | platform <i>n</i>                           |
| physics <i>n</i>                   | play <i>v &amp; n</i>                       |
| pianist <i>n</i>                   | playground <i>n</i>                         |
| piano <i>n</i>                     | pleasant <i>a</i>                           |
| pick <i>v</i>                      | please <i>v</i>                             |
| picnic <i>n &amp; v</i>            | pleased <i>a</i>                            |
| picture <i>n</i>                   | pleasure <i>n</i>                           |
| pie <i>n</i>                       | plenty <i>n</i>                             |
| piece <i>n</i>                     | plot <i>v &amp; n</i>                       |
| pig <i>n</i>                       | plug <i>n</i>                               |
| pile <i>n</i>                      | plus <i>v &amp; prep</i>                    |
| pill <i>n</i>                      | p.m./pm, P.M./PM <i>abbr</i>                |
| pillow <i>n</i>                    | pocket <i>n</i>                             |
| pilot <i>n</i>                     | poem <i>n</i>                               |
| pin <i>n &amp; v</i>               | poet <i>n</i>                               |
| pine <i>n</i>                      | point <i>v &amp; n</i>                      |
| pineapple <i>n</i>                 | poison <i>n</i>                             |
| ping-pong <i>n</i>                 | poisonous <i>a</i>                          |
| pink <i>a &amp; n</i>              | pole <i>n</i>                               |
| pint <i>n</i>                      | police <i>n</i>                             |
| pioneer <i>n</i>                   | policeman/woman                             |
| pipe <i>n</i>                      | ( <i>pl</i> policemen/policewomen) <i>n</i> |
| pity <i>n</i>                      | policy <i>n</i>                             |

|                   |                  |                       |                  |
|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| polish            | <i>v</i>         | postman(pl postmen)   | <i>n</i>         |
| polite            | <i>a</i>         | postpone              | <i>v</i>         |
| political         | <i>a</i>         | pot                   | <i>n</i>         |
| politician        | <i>n</i>         | potato                | <i>n</i>         |
| politics          | <i>n</i>         | potential             | <i>a</i>         |
| pollute           | <i>v</i>         | pound                 | <i>n</i>         |
| pollution         | <i>n</i>         | pour                  | <i>v</i>         |
| pond              | <i>n</i>         | powder                | <i>n</i>         |
| pool              | <i>n</i>         | power                 | <i>n</i>         |
| poor              | <i>a</i>         | powerful              | <i>a</i>         |
| pop = popular     | <i>a</i>         | practical             | <i>a</i>         |
| popcorn           | <i>n</i>         | practice              | <i>n &amp; v</i> |
| popular           | <i>a</i>         | practise(Am practice) | <i>v</i>         |
| population        | <i>n</i>         | praise                | <i>n &amp; v</i> |
| pork              | <i>n</i>         | pray                  | <i>v</i>         |
| porridge          | <i>n</i>         | prayer                | <i>n</i>         |
| port              | <i>n</i>         | precious              | <i>a</i>         |
| portable          | <i>a</i>         | precise               | <i>a</i>         |
| porter            | <i>n</i>         | predict               | <i>v</i>         |
| position          | <i>n</i>         | prefer                | <i>v</i>         |
| positive          | <i>a</i>         | preference            | <i>n</i>         |
| possess           | <i>v</i>         | pregnant              | <i>a</i>         |
| possession        | <i>n</i>         | prejudice             | <i>n</i>         |
| possibility       | <i>n</i>         | premier               | <i>n</i>         |
| possible          | <i>a</i>         | preparation           | <i>n</i>         |
| post <sup>1</sup> | <i>n</i>         | prepare               | <i>v</i>         |
| post <sup>2</sup> | <i>v &amp; n</i> | prescription          | <i>n</i>         |
| postage           | <i>n</i>         | present <sup>1</sup>  | <i>a &amp; v</i> |
| postcard          | <i>n</i>         | present <sup>2</sup>  | <i>n</i>         |
| postcode          | <i>n</i>         | presentation          | <i>n</i>         |
| poster            | <i>n</i>         | preserve              | <i>v</i>         |



|  |                           |
|--|---------------------------|
| president <i>n</i>                     | progress <i>n &amp; v</i> |
| press <sup>1</sup> <i>v</i>            | prohibit <i>v</i>         |
| press <sup>2</sup> <i>n</i>            | project <i>n</i>          |
| pressure <i>n</i>                      | promise <i>n &amp; v</i>  |
| pretend <i>v</i>                       | promote <i>v</i>          |
| pretty <i>a</i>                        | pronounce <i>v</i>        |
| prevent <i>v</i>                       | pronunciation <i>n</i>    |
| preview <i>v</i>                       | proper <i>a</i>           |
| previous <i>a</i>                      | properly <i>ad</i>        |
| price <i>n</i>                         | protect <i>v</i>          |
| pride <i>n</i>                         | protection <i>n</i>       |
| primary <i>a</i>                       | proud <i>a</i>            |
| primitive <i>a</i>                     | prove <i>v</i>            |
| principle <i>n</i>                     | provide <i>v</i>          |
| print <i>v</i>                         | province <i>n</i>         |
| prison <i>n</i>                        | psychology <i>n</i>       |
| prisoner <i>n</i>                      | pub <i>n</i>              |
| private <i>a</i>                       | public <i>a &amp; n</i>   |
| privilege <i>n</i>                     | publish <i>v</i>          |
| prize <i>n</i>                         | pull <i>v &amp; n</i>     |
| probably <i>ad</i>                     | pulse <i>n</i>            |
| problem <i>n</i>                       | pump <i>v</i>             |
| procedure <i>n</i>                     | punctual <i>a</i>         |
| process <i>n &amp; v</i>               | punctuation <i>n</i>      |
| produce <i>v</i>                       | punish <i>v</i>           |
| product <i>n</i>                       | punishment <i>n</i>       |
| production <i>n</i>                    | pupil <i>n</i>            |
| profession <i>n</i>                    | purchase <i>v</i>         |
| professor <i>n</i>                     | pure <i>a</i>             |
| profit <i>n</i>                        | purple <i>n &amp; a</i>   |
| programme( <i>Am</i> program) <i>n</i> | purpose <i>n</i>          |

purse *n*  
push *n & v*  
put(put,put) *v*  
puzzle *n*  
pyramid *n*

## Q

quake *n & v*  
qualification *n*  
quality *n*  
quantity *n*  
quarrel *v & n*  
quarter *n*  
queen *n*  
question *v & n*  
questionnaire *n*  
queue *n & v*  
quick *a & ad*  
quiet *a*  
quilt *n*  
quit *v*  
quite *ad*  
quiz *n*

## R

rabbit *n*  
race *v & n*  
racial *a*  
radiation *n*  
radio *n*  
radioactive *a*

radium *n*  
rag *n*  
rail *n*  
railway *n*  
rain *n & v*  
rainbow *n*  
raincoat *n*  
rainfall *n*  
rainy *a*  
raise *v*  
random *a*  
range *n & v*  
rank *n*  
rapid *a*  
rare *a*  
rat *n*  
rate *n & v*  
rather *ad*  
raw *a*  
ray *n*  
razor *n*  
reach *v*  
react *v*  
read(read,read) *v*  
reading *n*  
ready *a*  
real *a*  
realise(*Am* realize) *v*  
reality *n*  
really *ad*  
reason *v & n*

|  |                         |
|--|-------------------------|
| reasonable <i>a</i>                      | regret <i>n &amp; v</i> |
| rebuild(rebuilt,rebuilt) <i>v</i>        | regular <i>a</i>        |
| receipt <i>n</i>                         | regulation <i>n</i>     |
| receive <i>v</i>                         | reject <i>v</i>         |
| receiver <i>n</i>                        | relate <i>v</i>         |
| recent <i>a</i>                          | relation <i>n</i>       |
| reception <i>n</i>                       | relationship <i>n</i>   |
| receptionist <i>n</i>                    | relative <i>n</i>       |
| recipe <i>n</i>                          | relax <i>v</i>          |
| recite <i>v</i>                          | relay <i>n &amp; v</i>  |
| recognize( <i>Am</i> recognize) <i>v</i> | relevant <i>a</i>       |
| recommend <i>v</i>                       | reliable <i>a</i>       |
| record <i>n &amp; v</i>                  | relief <i>n</i>         |
| recorder <i>n</i>                        | religion <i>n</i>       |
| recover <i>v</i>                         | religious <i>a</i>      |
| recreation <i>n</i>                      | rely <i>v</i>           |
| rectangle <i>n &amp; a</i>               | remain <i>v</i>         |
| recycle <i>v</i>                         | remark <i>n</i>         |
| red <i>n &amp; a</i>                     | remember <i>v</i>       |
| reduce <i>v</i>                          | remind <i>v</i>         |
| refer <i>v</i>                           | remote <i>a</i>         |
| referee <i>n</i>                         | remove <i>v</i>         |
| reference <i>n</i>                       | rent <i>n &amp; v</i>   |
| reflect <i>v</i>                         | repair <i>n &amp; v</i> |
| reform <i>v &amp; n</i>                  | repeat <i>v</i>         |
| refresh <i>v</i>                         | replace <i>v</i>        |
| refrigerator <i>n</i>                    | reply <i>n &amp; v</i>  |
| refuse <i>v</i>                          | report <i>n &amp; v</i> |
| regard <i>v &amp; n</i>                  | reporter <i>n</i>       |
| regardless <i>a</i>                      | represent <i>v</i>      |
| register <i>n &amp; v</i>                | representative <i>n</i> |

|                |                  |                   |                        |
|----------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| republic       | <i>n</i>         | riddled,riddled)  | <i>v</i>               |
| reputation     | <i>n</i>         | riddle            | <i>n</i>               |
| request        | <i>n</i>         | ridiculous        | <i>a</i>               |
| require        | <i>v</i>         | ride(rode,ridden) | <i>v &amp; n</i>       |
| requirement    | <i>n</i>         | right             | <i>n,a &amp; ad</i>    |
| rescue         | <i>v</i>         | rigid             | <i>a</i>               |
| research       | <i>n</i>         | ring(rang,rung)   | <i>v &amp; n</i>       |
| resemble       | <i>v</i>         | ripe              | <i>a</i>               |
| reservation    | <i>n</i>         | ripen             | <i>v</i>               |
| reserve        | <i>n &amp; v</i> | rise(rose,risen)  | <i>v</i>               |
| resign         | <i>v</i>         | risk              | <i>n &amp; v</i>       |
| resist         | <i>v</i>         | river             | <i>n</i>               |
| respect        | <i>v &amp; n</i> | road              | <i>n</i>               |
| respond        | <i>v</i>         | roast             | <i>v</i>               |
| responsibility | <i>n</i>         | rob               | <i>v</i>               |
| rest           | <i>n &amp; v</i> | robot             | <i>n</i>               |
| restaurant     | <i>n</i>         | rock              | <i>n</i>               |
| restriction    | <i>n</i>         | rocket            | <i>n</i>               |
| result         | <i>n</i>         | role              | <i>n</i>               |
| retell         | <i>v</i>         | roll              | <i>v &amp; n</i>       |
| retire         | <i>v</i>         | roof              | <i>n</i>               |
| return         | <i>v</i>         | room              | <i>n</i>               |
| review         | <i>v &amp; n</i> | rooster           | <i>n</i>               |
| revision       | <i>n</i>         | root              | <i>n</i>               |
| revolution     | <i>n</i>         | rope              | <i>n</i>               |
| reward         | <i>n</i>         | rose              | <i>n</i>               |
| rewind         | <i>v</i>         | rot               | <i>v</i>               |
| rhyme          | <i>n &amp; v</i> | rough             | <i>a</i>               |
| rice           | <i>n</i>         | round             | <i>ad,prep &amp; a</i> |
| rich           | <i>a</i>         | roundabout        | <i>a &amp; n</i>       |
| rid(rid,rid    |                  | routine           | <i>n</i>               |

row *n & v*

royal *a*

rubber *n*

rubbish *n*

rude *a*

rugby *n*

ruin *v & n*

rule *n & v*

ruler *n*

run(ran,run) *v*

rush *v*

## S

sacred *a*

sacrifice *v*

sad *a*

sadness *n*

safe *a*

safety *n*

sail *n & v*

sailor *n*

salad *n*

salary *n*

sale *n*

salesgirl *n*

salesman/woman

(*pl* salesmen/women) *n*

salt *n*

salty *a*

salute *n & v*

same *n & a*

sand *n*

sandwich *n*

satellite *n*

satisfaction *n*

satisfy *v*

saucer *n*

sausage *n*

save *v*

say(said,said) *v*

saying *n*

scan *v*

scar *n*

scare *v*

scarf *n*

scene *n*

scenery *n*

sceptical(*Am* skeptical) *a*

schedule *n & v*

scholar *n*

scholarship *n*

school *n*

schoolbag *n*

schoolboy/girl *n*

schoolmate *n*

science *n*

scientific *a*

scientist *n*

scissors *n*

scold *v*

score *n & v*

scratch *v & n*

|                          |                                |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| scream <i>n</i>          | senior <i>a &amp; n</i>        |
| screen <i>n</i>          | sense <i>n</i>                 |
| sculpture <i>n</i>       | sensitive <i>a</i>             |
| sea <i>n</i>             | sentence <i>n</i>              |
| seagull <i>n</i>         | separate <i>v &amp; a</i>      |
| seal <i>n</i>            | separation <i>n</i>            |
| search <i>n &amp; v</i>  | serious <i>a</i>               |
| seashell <i>n</i>        | servant <i>n</i>               |
| seaside <i>n</i>         | serve <i>v</i>                 |
| season <i>n</i>          | service <i>n</i>               |
| seat <i>n</i>            | session <i>n</i>               |
| seaweed <i>n</i>         | set(set,set) <i>v &amp; n</i>  |
| second <i>a &amp; n</i>  | settle <i>v</i>                |
| secret <i>a &amp; n</i>  | settlement <i>n</i>            |
| secretary <i>n</i>       | settler <i>n</i>               |
| section <i>n</i>         | several <i>pron &amp; a</i>    |
| secure <i>a</i>          | severe <i>a</i>                |
| security <i>n</i>        | sew(sewed,sewn/sewed) <i>v</i> |
| see(saw,seen) <i>v</i>   | sex <i>n</i>                   |
| seed <i>n</i>            | shabby <i>a</i>                |
| seek <i>v</i>            | shade <i>n</i>                 |
| seem <i>v</i>            | shadow <i>n</i>                |
| seize <i>v</i>           | shake(shook,shaken) <i>v</i>   |
| seldom <i>ad</i>         | shall <i>modal v</i>           |
| select <i>v</i>          | shallow <i>a</i>               |
| self <i>n</i>            | shame <i>n</i>                 |
| selfish <i>a</i>         | shape <i>n &amp; v</i>         |
| sell(sold,sold) <i>v</i> | share <i>v</i>                 |
| semicircle <i>n</i>      | shark <i>n</i>                 |
| seminar <i>n</i>         | sharp <i>a</i>                 |
| send(sent,sent) <i>v</i> | sharpen <i>v</i>               |

|  |                                  |
|--|----------------------------------|
| sharpener <i>n</i>                     | shrunk,shrunken) <i>v</i>        |
| shave                                  | shut(shut,shut) <i>v</i>         |
| (shaved,shaved/shaven) <i>v</i>        | shuttle <i>n</i>                 |
| shaver <i>n</i>                        | shy <i>a</i>                     |
| she <i>pron</i>                        | sick <i>a</i>                    |
| sheep(pl sheep) <i>n</i>               | sickness <i>n</i>                |
| sheet <i>n</i>                         | side <i>n</i>                    |
| shelf(pl shelves) <i>n</i>             | sideroad(Am sidewalk) <i>n</i>   |
| shelter <i>n</i>                       | sideways <i>ad</i>               |
| shine(shone,shone) <i>v</i>            | sigh <i>v &amp; n</i>            |
| ship <i>n &amp; v</i>                  | sight <i>n</i>                   |
| shirt <i>n</i>                         | sightseeing <i>n</i>             |
| shock <i>v</i>                         | signal <i>n</i>                  |
| shoe <i>n</i>                          | signature <i>n</i>               |
| shoot(shot,shot) <i>v &amp; n</i>      | significance <i>n</i>            |
| shop <i>v &amp; n</i>                  | silence <i>n</i>                 |
| shopkeeper <i>n</i>                    | silent <i>a</i>                  |
| shopping <i>n</i>                      | silk <i>n</i>                    |
| shore <i>n</i>                         | silly <i>a</i>                   |
| short <i>a</i>                         | silver <i>n</i>                  |
| shortcoming <i>n</i>                   | similar <i>a</i>                 |
| shortly <i>ad</i>                      | simple <i>a</i>                  |
| shorts <i>n</i>                        | simplify <i>v</i>                |
| shot <i>n</i>                          | since <i>ad,conj &amp; prep</i>  |
| should <i>modal v</i>                  | sincerely <i>ad</i>              |
| shoulder <i>n</i>                      | sing(sang,sung) <i>v</i>         |
| shout <i>n &amp; v</i>                 | single <i>a</i>                  |
| show                                   | sink(sank,sunk) <i>v &amp; n</i> |
| (showed,shown/showed) <i>v &amp; n</i> | sir <i>n</i>                     |
| shower <i>n</i>                        | sister <i>n</i>                  |
| shrink(shrank,shrunk                   | sit(sat,sat) <i>v</i>            |

|  |                          |
|--|--------------------------|
| situation <i>n</i>                             | smoker <i>n</i>          |
| size <i>n</i>                                  | smooth <i>a</i>          |
| skate <i>v</i>                                 | snake <i>n</i>           |
| skateboard <i>n</i>                            | sneaker <i>n</i>         |
| ski <i>n &amp; v</i>                           | sneeze <i>v</i>          |
| skilful <i>a</i>                               | sniff <i>v</i>           |
| skill <i>n</i>                                 | snow <i>n &amp; v</i>    |
| skin <i>n</i>                                  | snowy <i>a</i>           |
| skip <i>v</i>                                  | so <i>ad &amp; conj</i>  |
| skirt <i>n</i>                                 | soap <i>n</i>            |
| sky <i>n</i>                                   | sob <i>n &amp; v</i>     |
| skyscraper <i>n</i>                            | soccer <i>n</i>          |
| slave <i>n</i>                                 | social <i>a</i>          |
| slavery <i>n</i>                               | socialism <i>n</i>       |
| sleep <sup>1</sup> <i>n</i>                    | socialist <i>a</i>       |
| sleep <sup>2</sup> (slept,slept) <i>v</i>      | society <i>n</i>         |
| sleepy <i>a</i>                                | sock <i>n</i>            |
| sleeve <i>n</i>                                | socket <i>n</i>          |
| slice <i>n</i>                                 | sofa <i>n</i>            |
| slide <i>n &amp; v</i>                         | soft <i>a</i>            |
| slight <i>a</i>                                | software <i>n</i>        |
| slim <i>a</i>                                  | soil <i>n</i>            |
| slip <i>n</i>                                  | solar <i>a</i>           |
| slow <i>ad</i>                                 | soldier <i>n</i>         |
| small <i>a</i>                                 | solid <i>a &amp; n</i>   |
| smart <i>a</i>                                 | some <i>a &amp; pron</i> |
| smell(smelt,smelt<br>-ed,-ed) <i>v &amp; n</i> | somebody <i>pron</i>     |
| smile <i>n &amp; v</i>                         | somehow <i>ad</i>        |
| smog <i>n</i>                                  | someone <i>pron</i>      |
| smoke <i>n &amp; v</i>                         | something <i>pron</i>    |
|  | sometimes <i>ad</i>      |



|                              |                                       |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| somewhere <i>ad</i>          | spelling <i>n</i>                     |
| son <i>n</i>                 | spend(spent,spent) <i>v</i>           |
| song <i>n</i>                | spin <i>v &amp; n</i>                 |
| soon <i>ad</i>               | spirit <i>n</i>                       |
| sorrow <i>n</i>              | spiritual <i>a</i>                    |
| sorry <i>a</i>               | spit <i>v</i>                         |
| sort <i>v &amp; n</i>        | splendid <i>a</i>                     |
| soul <i>n</i>                | split <i>v</i>                        |
| sound <i>v &amp; n</i>       | spoken <i>a</i>                       |
| soup <i>n</i>                | spokesman/woman                       |
| sour <i>a</i>                | ( <i>pl</i> spokesmen/women) <i>n</i> |
| south <i>a,ad &amp; n</i>    | sponsor <i>n</i>                      |
| southeast <i>n</i>           | spoon <i>n</i>                        |
| southern <i>a</i>            | spoonful <i>n</i>                     |
| southwest <i>n</i>           | sport <i>n</i>                        |
| souvenir <i>n</i>            | spot <i>n &amp; v</i>                 |
| sow(sowed,sown/-ed) <i>v</i> | spray <i>n &amp; v</i>                |
| space <i>n</i>               | spread(spread,spread) <i>v</i>        |
| spaceship <i>n</i>           | spring <i>n</i>                       |
| spade <i>n</i>               | spy <i>n &amp; v</i>                  |
| spare <i>a</i>               | square <i>n &amp; a</i>               |
| sparrow <i>n</i>             | squeeze <i>v</i>                      |
| speak(spoke,spoken) <i>v</i> | squirrel <i>n</i>                     |
| speaker <i>n</i>             | stable <i>a</i>                       |
| spear <i>n</i>               | stadium <i>n</i>                      |
| special <i>a</i>             | staff <i>n</i>                        |
| specialist <i>n</i>          | stage <i>n</i>                        |
| specific <i>a</i>            | stain <i>n</i>                        |
| speech <i>n</i>              | stainless <i>a</i>                    |
| speed <i>n &amp; v</i>       | stair <i>n</i>                        |
| spell <i>v</i>               | stamp <i>n</i>                        |

|                                       |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| stand(stood,stood) <i>v &amp; n</i>   | storage <i>n</i>                           |
| standard <i>n &amp; a</i>             | store <i>n &amp; v</i>                     |
| star <i>n</i>                         | storm <i>n</i>                             |
| stare <i>v</i>                        | story <i>n</i>                             |
| start <i>v</i>                        | stout <i>a</i>                             |
| starvation <i>n</i>                   | stove <i>n</i>                             |
| starve <i>v</i>                       | straight <i>a &amp; ad</i>                 |
| state <i>n</i>                        | straightforward <i>a &amp; adv</i>         |
| station <i>n</i>                      | strait <i>n</i>                            |
| statement <i>n</i>                    | strange <i>a</i>                           |
| statesman/woman                       | stranger <i>n</i>                          |
| ( <i>pl</i> statesmen/women) <i>n</i> | straw <i>n</i>                             |
| statistics <i>n</i>                   | strawberry <i>n</i>                        |
| statue <i>n</i>                       | stream <i>n</i>                            |
| status <i>n</i>                       | street <i>n</i>                            |
| stay <i>n &amp; v</i>                 | strength <i>n</i>                          |
| steady <i>a</i>                       | strengthen <i>v</i>                        |
| steak <i>n</i>                        | stress <i>n &amp; v</i>                    |
| steal(stole,stolen) <i>v</i>          | strict <i>a</i>                            |
| steam <i>n</i>                        | strike                                     |
| steel <i>n</i>                        | (struck,struck /stricken) <i>v &amp; n</i> |
| steep <i>a</i>                        | string <i>n</i>                            |
| step <i>n &amp; v</i>                 | strong <i>a</i>                            |
| steward <i>n</i>                      | struggle <i>v</i>                          |
| stewardess <i>n</i>                   | stubborn <i>a</i>                          |
| stick(stuck,stuck) <i>v &amp; n</i>   | student <i>n</i>                           |
| still <i>a &amp; ad</i>               | studio <i>n</i>                            |
| stocking <i>n</i>                     | study <i>v &amp; n</i>                     |
| stomach <i>n</i>                      | stupid <i>a</i>                            |
| stone <i>n</i>                        | style <i>n</i>                             |
| stop <i>n &amp; v</i>                 | subject <i>n</i>                           |

|                              |                                 |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| subjective <i>a</i>          | supply <i>v &amp; n</i>         |
| submit <i>v</i>              | support <i>v &amp; n</i>        |
| subscribe <i>v</i>           | suppose <i>v</i>                |
| substitute <i>v</i>          | supreme <i>a</i>                |
| succeed <i>v</i>             | sure <i>a &amp; ad</i>          |
| success <i>n</i>             | surface <i>n</i>                |
| successful <i>a</i>          | surgeon <i>n</i>                |
| such <i>ad, pron &amp; a</i> | surplus <i>n</i>                |
| suck <i>v</i>                | surprise <i>v &amp; n</i>       |
| sudden <i>a</i>              | surround <i>v</i>               |
| suffer <i>v</i>              | surrounding <i>a</i>            |
| suffering <i>n</i>           | survive <i>v</i>                |
| sugar <i>n</i>               | survival <i>n</i>               |
| suggest <i>v</i>             | suspect <i>v &amp; n</i>        |
| suggestion <i>n</i>          | suspension <i>n</i>             |
| suit <i>v &amp; n</i>        | swallow <i>v</i>                |
| suitable <i>a</i>            | swap <i>v</i>                   |
| suitcase <i>n</i>            | swear(swore,sworn) <i>v</i>     |
| suite <i>n</i>               | sweat <i>n</i>                  |
| summary <i>n</i>             | sweater <i>n</i>                |
| summer <i>n</i>              | sweep(swept,swept) <i>v</i>     |
| sun <i>n</i>                 | sweet <i>n &amp; a</i>          |
| sunburnt <i>a</i>            | swell(swelled,swollen) <i>v</i> |
| sunlight <i>n</i>            | swift <i>a</i>                  |
| sunny <i>a</i>               | swim(swam,swum) <i>v</i>        |
| sunshine <i>n</i>            | swing <i>v &amp; n</i>          |
| super <i>a</i>               | switch <i>v &amp; n</i>         |
| superb <i>a</i>              | sword <i>n</i>                  |
| superior <i>a &amp; n</i>    | symbol <i>n</i>                 |
| supermarket <i>n</i>         | sympathy <i>n</i>               |
| supper <i>n</i>              | symphony <i>n</i>               |

symptom *n*

system *n*

systematic *a*

## T

table *n*

table tennis *n*

tablet *n*

tail *n*

tailor *n*

take(took,taken) *v*

tale *n*

talent *n*

talk *n & v*

tall *a*

tank *n*

tap *n*

tape *n*

target *n & v*

task *n*

taste *n & v*

tasteless *a*

tasty *a*

tax *n*

taxi *n*

taxpayer *n*

tea *n*

teach(taught,taught) *v*

teacher *n*

team *n*

teamwork *n*

teapot *n*

tear(tore,torn) *v & n*

tease *v*

technical *a*

technique *n*

technology *n*

teenager *n*

telephone *n & v*

telescope *n*

television *n*

tell(told,told) *v*

temperature *n*

temple *n*

temporary *a*

tend *v*

tendency *n*

tennis *n*

tense *a*

tension *n*

tent *n*

tentative *a*

term *n*

terminal *a & n*

terrible *a*

terrify *v*

terror *n*

test *v & n*

text *n*

textbook *n*

than *conj*

thank *v & n*

|                        |                           |                     |                        |
|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| thankful               | <i>a</i>                  | thrill              | <i>n &amp; v</i>       |
| that                   | <i>pron,conj &amp; ad</i> | thriller            | <i>n</i>               |
| the                    | <i>art</i>                | throat              | <i>n</i>               |
| theatre(Am theater)    | <i>n</i>                  | through             | <i>prep &amp; ad</i>   |
| theft                  | <i>n</i>                  | throughout          | <i>prep</i>            |
| their                  | <i>pron</i>               | throw(threw,thrown) | <i>v</i>               |
| theirs                 | <i>pron</i>               | thunder             | <i>n &amp; v</i>       |
| them                   | <i>pron</i>               | thunderstorm        | <i>n</i>               |
| theme                  | <i>n</i>                  | thus                | <i>ad</i>              |
| themselves             | <i>pron</i>               | tick                | <i>v</i>               |
| then                   | <i>ad</i>                 | ticket              | <i>n</i>               |
| theoretical            | <i>a</i>                  | tidy                | <i>a &amp; v</i>       |
| theory                 | <i>n</i>                  | tie                 | <i>v &amp; n</i>       |
| there                  | <i>int,n &amp; ad</i>     | tiger               | <i>n</i>               |
| therefore              | <i>ad</i>                 | tight               | <i>a</i>               |
| thermos                | <i>n</i>                  | till                | <i>conj &amp; prep</i> |
| these                  | <i>a &amp; pron</i>       | time                | <i>n &amp; v</i>       |
| they                   | <i>pron</i>               | timetable           | <i>n</i>               |
| thick                  | <i>a</i>                  | tin                 | <i>n</i>               |
| thief(pl thieves)      | <i>n</i>                  | tiny                | <i>a</i>               |
| thin                   | <i>a</i>                  | tip                 | <i>n &amp; v</i>       |
| thing                  | <i>n</i>                  | tire                | <i>v</i>               |
| think(thought,thought) | <i>v</i>                  | tired               | <i>a</i>               |
| thinking               | <i>n</i>                  | tiresome            | <i>a</i>               |
| thirst                 | <i>n</i>                  | tissue              | <i>n</i>               |
| this                   | <i>a &amp; pron</i>       | title               | <i>n</i>               |
| thorough               | <i>a</i>                  | to                  | <i>prep</i>            |
| those                  | <i>a &amp; pron</i>       | toast               | <i>v &amp; n</i>       |
| though                 | <i>conj</i>               | tobacco             | <i>n</i>               |
| thought                | <i>n</i>                  | today               | <i>ad &amp; n</i>      |
| thread                 | <i>n</i>                  | together            | <i>ad</i>              |

|                 |                     |                        |                  |
|-----------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| toilet          | <i>n</i>            | trade                  | <i>n &amp; v</i> |
| tolerate        | <i>v</i>            | tradition              | <i>n</i>         |
| tomato          | <i>n</i>            | traditional            | <i>a</i>         |
| tomb            | <i>n</i>            | traffic                | <i>n</i>         |
| tomorrow        | <i>ad &amp; n</i>   | train                  | <i>n &amp; v</i> |
| ton             | <i>n</i>            | training               | <i>n</i>         |
| tongue          | <i>n</i>            | tram                   | <i>n</i>         |
| tonight         | <i>ad &amp; n</i>   | transform              | <i>v</i>         |
| too             | <i>ad</i>           | translate              | <i>v</i>         |
| tool            | <i>n</i>            | translation            | <i>n</i>         |
| tooth(pl teeth) | <i>n</i>            | translator             | <i>n</i>         |
| toothache       | <i>n</i>            | transparent            | <i>a</i>         |
| toothbrush      | <i>n</i>            | transport              | <i>n &amp; v</i> |
| toothpaste      | <i>n</i>            | trap                   | <i>n &amp; v</i> |
| top             | <i>n</i>            | travel                 | <i>n &amp; v</i> |
| topic           | <i>n</i>            | traveller(Am traveler) | <i>n</i>         |
| tortoise        | <i>n</i>            | treasure               | <i>n</i>         |
| total           | <i>a, n &amp; v</i> | treat                  | <i>v</i>         |
| touch           | <i>v</i>            | treatment              | <i>n</i>         |
| tough           | <i>a</i>            | tree                   | <i>n</i>         |
| tour            | <i>n</i>            | tremble                | <i>v</i>         |
| tourism         | <i>n</i>            | trend                  | <i>n</i>         |
| tourist         | <i>n</i>            | trial                  | <i>n</i>         |
| tournament      | <i>n</i>            | triangle               | <i>n</i>         |
| toward(s)       | <i>prep</i>         | trick                  | <i>n</i>         |
| towel           | <i>n</i>            | trip                   | <i>n</i>         |
| tower           | <i>n</i>            | trolleybus             | <i>n</i>         |
| town            | <i>n</i>            | troop                  | <i>n</i>         |
| toy             | <i>n</i>            | trouble                | <i>v &amp; n</i> |
| track           | <i>n</i>            | troublesome            | <i>a</i>         |
| tractor         | <i>n</i>            | trousers               | <i>n</i>         |

truck *n*  
true *a*  
truly *ad*  
trunk *n*  
trust *v*  
truth *n*  
try *v*  
T-shirt *n*  
tube *n*  
tune *n*  
turkey *n*  
turn *v & n*  
turning *n*  
tutor *n*  
TV=television *n*  
twice *ad*  
twin *n*  
twist *v & n*  
type *v*  
typewriter *n*  
typical *a*  
typhoon *n*  
typist *n*  
tyre(Am tire) *n*

## U

ugly *a*  
umbrella *n*  
unable *a*  
unbearable *a*  
unbelievable *a*

uncertain *a*  
uncle *n*  
uncomfortable *a*  
unconditional *a*  
unconscious *a*  
under *ad & prep*  
underground *a & n*  
underline *v*  
understand  
(understood,understood) *v*  
undertake  
(undertook,undertaken) *v*  
underwear *n*  
unemployment *n*  
unfair *a*  
unfit *a*  
unfortunate *a*  
uniform *n*  
union *n*  
unique *a*  
unit *n*  
unite *v*  
universal *a*  
universe *n*  
university *n*  
unless *conj*  
unlike *prep*  
unrest *n*  
until *prep & conj*  
unusual *a*  
unwilling *a*

up *ad, a, n & prep*

update *v & n*

upon *prep*

upper *a*

upset *a*

upstairs *ad*

upward(s) *ad*

urban *a*

urge *v*

urgent *a*

us *pron*

use *n & v*

used *a*

useful *a*

useless *a*

user *n*

usual *a*

## V

vacation *n*

vacant *a*

vague *a*

vain *n*

valid *a*

valley *n*

valuable *a*

value *n*

variety *n*

various *a*

vase *n*

vast *a*

VCD=versatile compact disk *n*

vegetable *n*

vehicle *n*

version *n*

vertical *a*

very *ad*

vest *n*

via *prep*

vice *n*

victim *n*

victory *n*

video *n*

videophone *n*

view *n*

village *n*

villager *n*

vinegar *n*

violate *v*

violence *n*

violent *a*

violin *n*

violinist *n*

virtue *n*

virus *n*

visa *n*

visit *n & v*

visitor *n*

visual *a*

vital *a*

vivid *a*

vocabulary *n*



voice *n*  
volcano *n*  
volleyball *n*  
voluntary *a*  
volunteer *n & v*  
vote *v*  
voyage *n*

## W

wag *v*  
wage *n*  
waist *n*  
wait *v*  
waiter *n*  
waiting-room *n*  
waitress *n*  
wake(woke,woken) *v*  
walk *n & v*  
wall *n*  
wallet *n*  
walnut *n*  
wander *v*  
want *v*  
war *n*  
ward *n*  
warehouse *n*  
warm *a*  
warmth *n*  
warn *v*  
wash *v & n*  
washroom *n*

waste *n & v*  
watch *v & n*  
water *n & v*  
watermelon *n*  
wave *n & v*  
wax *n*  
way *n*  
we *pron*  
web *n*  
website *n*  
weak *a*  
weakness *n*  
wealth *n*  
wealthy *a*  
wear(wore,worn) *v*  
weather *n*  
wedding *n*  
weed *n*  
week *n*  
weekday *n*  
weekend *n*  
weekly *a*  
weep *v*  
weigh *v*  
weight *n*  
welcome *int,n,v & a*  
welfare *n*  
well<sup>1</sup> *n*  
well<sup>2</sup>(better,best) *ad,a & int*  
west *a,ad & n*  
western *a*

|  |  |
|--|--|
| westward(s) <i>ad</i>                    | willing <i>a</i>                         |
| wet <i>a</i>                             | win(won,won) <i>v</i>                    |
| whale <i>n</i>                           | wind <sup>1</sup> <i>n</i>               |
| what <i>pron &amp; a</i>                 | wind <sup>2</sup> (wound,wound) <i>v</i> |
| whatever <i>conj &amp; pron</i>          | window <i>n</i>                          |
| wheat <i>n</i>                           | windy <i>a</i>                           |
| wheel <i>n</i>                           | wine <i>n</i>                            |
| when <i>conj &amp; ad</i>                | wing <i>n</i>                            |
| whenever <i>conj</i>                     | winner <i>n</i>                          |
| where <i>conj &amp; ad</i>               | winter <i>n</i>                          |
| wherever <i>conj</i>                     | wipe <i>v</i>                            |
| whether <i>conj</i>                      | wire <i>n</i>                            |
| which <i>pron &amp; a</i>                | wisdom <i>n</i>                          |
| whichever <i>pron</i>                    | wise <i>a</i>                            |
| while <i>conj &amp; n</i>                | wish <i>n &amp; v</i>                    |
| whisper <i>v</i>                         | with <i>prep</i>                         |
| whistle <i>n</i>                         | withdraw <i>v</i>                        |
| white <i>a &amp; n</i>                   | within <i>prep</i>                       |
| who <i>pron</i>                          | without <i>prep</i>                      |
| whole <i>a</i>                           | witness <i>v &amp; n</i>                 |
| whom <i>pron</i>                         | wolf(pl wolves) <i>n</i>                 |
| whose <i>pron</i>                        | woman(pl women) <i>n</i>                 |
| why <i>ad &amp; int</i>                  | wonder <i>v &amp; n</i>                  |
| wide <i>a</i>                            | wonderful <i>a</i>                       |
| widespread <i>a</i>                      | wood <i>n</i>                            |
| widow <i>n</i>                           | wool <i>n</i>                            |
| wife <i>n</i>                            | woollen(Am woolen) <i>a</i>              |
| wild <i>a</i>                            | word <i>n</i>                            |
| wildlife <i>n</i>                        | work <i>n &amp; v</i>                    |
| will <sup>1</sup> <i>n</i>               | worker <i>n</i>                          |
| will <sup>2</sup> (would) <i>modal v</i> | world <i>n</i>                           |

worldwide *a*  
 worm *n*  
 worn *a*  
 worried *a*  
 worry *n & v*  
 worth *a*  
 worthwhile *a*  
 worthy *a*  
 would *modal v*  
 wound *v & n*  
 wrestle *v*  
 wrinkle *n*  
 wrist *n*  
 write(wrote, written) *v*  
 wrong *a*

X

X-ray *n*

Y

yard *n*  
 yawn *v*  
 year *n*

yell *v*  
 yellow *a & n*  
 yes *ad*  
 yesterday *n & ad*  
 yet *ad*  
 yoghurt *n*  
 you *pron*  
 young *a*  
 your *pron*  
 yours *pron*  
 yourself(pl yourselves) *pron*  
 youth *n*  
 yummy *a*

Z

zebra *n*  
 zero *n & num*  
 zip *v & n*  
 zipper *n*  
 zone *n*  
 zoo *n*  
 zoom *v*

|       |                 |        |
|-------|-----------------|--------|
|       |                 |        |
| one   | 1 <sup>st</sup> | first  |
| two   | 2 <sup>nd</sup> | second |
| three | 3 <sup>rd</sup> | third  |
| four  | 4 <sup>th</sup> | fourth |
| five  | 5 <sup>th</sup> | fifth  |

|                      |                    |                        |
|----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| six                  | 6 <sup>th</sup>    | sixth                  |
| seven                | 7 <sup>th</sup>    | seventh                |
| eight                | 8 <sup>th</sup>    | eighth                 |
| nine                 | 9 <sup>th</sup>    | ninth                  |
| ten                  | 10 <sup>th</sup>   | tenth                  |
| eleven               | 11 <sup>th</sup>   | eleventh               |
| twelve               | 12 <sup>th</sup>   | twelfth                |
| thirteen             | 13 <sup>th</sup>   | thirteenth             |
| fourteen             | 14 <sup>th</sup>   | fourteenth             |
| fifteen              | 15 <sup>th</sup>   | fifteenth              |
| sixteen              | 16 <sup>th</sup>   | sixteenth              |
| seventeen            | 17 <sup>th</sup>   | seventeenth            |
| eighteen             | 18 <sup>th</sup>   | eighteenth             |
| nineteen             | 19 <sup>th</sup>   | nineteenth             |
| twenty               | 20 <sup>th</sup>   | twentieth              |
| twenty-one           | 21 <sup>st</sup>   | twenty-first           |
| twenty-two           | 22 <sup>nd</sup>   | twenty-second          |
| twenty-three         | 23 <sup>rd</sup>   | twenty-third           |
| thirty               | 30 <sup>th</sup>   | thirtieth              |
| forty                | 40 <sup>th</sup>   | fortieth               |
| fifty                | 50 <sup>th</sup>   | fiftieth               |
| sixty                | 60 <sup>th</sup>   | sixtieth               |
| seventy              | 70 <sup>th</sup>   | seventieth             |
| eighty               | 80 <sup>th</sup>   | eightieth              |
| ninety               | 90 <sup>th</sup>   | ninetieth              |
| one hundred          | 100 <sup>th</sup>  | one hundredth          |
| one hundred(and) one | 101 <sup>st</sup>  | one hundred and first  |
| one hundred(and) two | 102 <sup>nd</sup>  | one hundred and second |
| three hundred        | 300 <sup>th</sup>  | three hundredth        |
| one thousand         | 1000 <sup>th</sup> | one thousandth         |
| three thousand       | 3000 <sup>th</sup> | three thousandth       |

|              |                          |                |
|--------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| ten thousand | 10000 <sup>th</sup>      | ten thousandth |
| million      | 1000000 <sup>th</sup>    | millionth      |
| billion      | 1000000000 <sup>th</sup> | billionth      |

January (Jan.)

February (Feb.)

March (Mar.)

April (Apr.)

May (May)

June (Jun.)

July (Jul.)

August (Aug.)

September (Sept.)

October (Oct.)

November (Nov.)

December (Dec.)

Monday (Mon.)

Tuesday (Tues.)

Wednesday (Wed.)

Thursday (Thurs.)

Friday (Fri.)

Saturday (Sat.)

Sunday (Sun.)

|  | COUNTRY n.  | PERSON n. | RELATED<br>ADJECTIVES |
|--|-------------|-----------|-----------------------|
|  | Afghanistan | Afghan    | Afghan                |

|  |                                    |             |             |
|--|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|  | Algeria                            | Algerian    | Algerian    |
|  | Argentina                          | Argentinian | Argentinian |
|  | Australia                          | Australian  | Australian  |
|  | Austria                            | Austrian    | Austrian    |
|  | Belgium                            | Belgian     | Belgian     |
|  | Brazil                             | Brazilian   | Brazilian   |
|  | Britain/U.K.=the<br>United Kingdom | British     | British     |
|  | Burma                              | Burmese     | Burmese     |
|  | Canada                             | Canadian    | Canadian    |
|  | China                              | Chinese     | Chinese     |
|  | Colombia                           | Colombian   | Colombian   |
|  | Cuba                               | Cuban       | Cuban       |
|  | Denmark                            | Dane        | Danish      |
|  | Egypt                              | Egyptian    | Egyptian    |
|  | Finland                            | Finn        | Finnish     |
|  | France                             | French      | French      |
|  | Germany                            | German      | German      |
|  | Greece                             | Greek       | Greek       |
|  | Holland/<br>Netherlands            | Dutch       | Dutch       |
|  | Hungary                            | Hungarian   | Hungarian   |
|  | India                              | Indian      | Indian      |
|  | Indonesia                          | Indonesian  | Indonesian  |
|  | Iran                               | Iranian     | Iranian     |
|  | Iraq                               | Iraqi       | Iraqi       |
|  | Ireland                            | Irish       | Irish       |
|  | Israel                             | Israeli     | Israeli     |
|  | Italy                              | Italian     | Italian     |
|  | Japan                              | Japanese    | Japanese    |
|  | Jordan                             | Jordanian   | Jordanian   |

|  |              |               |               |
|--|--------------|---------------|---------------|
|  | Kenya        | Kenyan        | Kenyan        |
|  | D.P.R.Korea  | Korean        | Korean        |
|  | Kuwait       | Kuwaiti       | Kuwaiti       |
|  | Lebanon      | Lebanese      | Lebanese      |
|  | Luxembourg   | Luxembourger  | Luxembourgish |
|  | Malaysia     | Malaysian     | Malaysian     |
|  | Mexico       | Mexican       | Mexican       |
|  | New Zealand  | New Zealander | Zelanian      |
|  | Norway       | Norwegian     | Norwegian     |
|  | Pakistan     | Pakistani     | Pakistani     |
|  | Panama       | Panamanian    | Panamanian    |
|  | Philippines  | Filipino      | Philippine    |
|  | Poland       | Polish        | Polish        |
|  | Portugal     | Portuguese    | Portuguese    |
|  | Russia       | Russian       | Russian       |
|  | Singapore    | Singaporean   | Singaporean   |
|  | South Africa | South African | South African |
|  | South Korea  | Korean        | Korean        |
|  | Spain        | Spanish       | Spanish       |
|  | Sweden       | Swedish       | Swedish       |
|  | Switzerland  | Swiss         | Swiss         |
|  | Thailand     | Thai          | Thai          |
|  | Turkey       | Turk          | Turkish       |
|  | U.S.A.       | American      | American      |
|  | Vietnam      | Vietnamese    | Vietnamese    |