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1. (1) (2) (3) (4) 2. (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) 3. (1) (2) 4. 5. 6. () 7. () 8. 9. (1) (2) (3) (4)

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- 23.
- 24.

```
1.
            (Social Communications)
(1)
        (Greetings)
        (Introduction)
(2)
(3)
        (Farewells)
(4)
        (Thanks)
(5)
        (Apologies)
        (Invitation)
(6)
(7)
             (Asking for permission)
                (Expressing wishes and congratulations)
(8)
(9)
              (Offering help)
(10)
                 (Acceptance and refusal)
(11)
          (Making appointments)
(12)
            (Making telephone calls)
(13)
          (Having meals)
          (Seeing the doctor)
(14)
(15)
          (Shopping)
          (Asking the way)
(16)
(17)
               (Talking about weather)
                    (Language difficulties in communication)
(18)
(19)
               (Reminding)
(20)
                 (Warning and prohibition)
(21)
          (Advice)
          (Suggestions)
(22)
2.
       (Attitudes)
(23)
                    (Agreement and disagreement)
(24)
                    (Likes and dislikes)
(25)
                    (Certainty and uncertainty)
                    (Possibility and impossibility)
(26)
(27)
                    (Ability and inability)
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(28)	(Preference)
(29)	(Intentions and plans)
(30)	(Hopes and wishes)
(31)	(Praise and encouragement)
(32)	(Blame and complaint)
(33)	(Indifference)
(34)	(Judgement and evaluation)
3.	(Emotions)
(35)	(Happiness)
(36)	(Surprise)
(37)	(Worries)
(38)	(Reassurance)
(39)	(Satisfaction)
(40)	(Regret)
(41)	(Sympathy)
(42)	(Fear)
(43)	(Anger)
4.	(Time)
(44)	(Point of time)
(45)	(Duration)
(46)	(Frequency)
(47)	(Sequence)
5.	(Space)
(48)	(Position)
(49)	(Direction)
(50)	(Distance)
6.	(Existence)
(51)	(Existence and Non-existence)
7.	(Features)
(52)	(Shape)

(53)

(Colour)

- (54) (Material)
- (55) (Price)
- (56) (Size)
- (57) (Age)
- 8. (Measurement)
- (58) (Length)
- (59) (Width)
- (60) (Height)
- (61) (Number)
- 9. (Comparison)
- (62) (Equal comparison)
- (63) (Comparative and superlative)
- (64) (Similarity and difference)
- 10. (Logical relations)
- (65) (Cause and effect)
- (66) (Purpose)
- 11. (Occupations)
- (67) (Jobs)
- (68) (Employer)

1.	(Personal information)
2.	(Family, friends and people around)
3.	(Personal environments)
4.	(Daily routines)
5.	(School life)
6.	(Interests and hobbies)
7.	(Emotions)
8.	(Interpersonal relationships)
9.	(Plans and intentions)
10.	(Festivals, holidays and celebrations)
11.	(Shopping)
12.	(Food and drink)
13.	(Health)
14.	(Weather)
15.	(Entertainment and sports)
16.	(Travel and transport)
17.	(Language learning)
18.	(Nature)
19.	(The world and the environment)
20.	(Popular science and modern technology)
21.	(Topical issues)
22.	(History and geography)
23.	(Society)
24.	(Literature and art)

A	accommodation n
a(an) art	accompany v
abandon v	accomplish v
ability n	account n
able a	accountant n
abnormal a	accumulate v
aboard prep	accuracy n
abolish v	accurate a
abortion n	accuse v
about ad & prep	accustomed a
above prep,a & ad	ache v & n
abroad ad	achieve v
abrupt a	achievement n
absence n	acid a
absent a	acknowledge v
absolute a	acquaintance n
absorb v	acquire v
abstract a & n	acquisition n
absurd a	acre n
abundant a	across prep
abuse v	act n & v
academic a & n	action n
academy n	active a
accelerate v	activity n
accent n	actor n
accept v	actress n
access n & v	actual a
accessible a	acute a
accident n	AD abbr

ad=advertisement n	afford v
adapt v	afraid a
adaptation n	Africa n
add v	African a & n
addicted a	after ad,prep & conj
addition n	afternoon n
address n	afterward(s) ad
adequate a	again ad
adjust v	against prep
adjustment n	age n
administration n	agency n
admirable a	agenda n
admire v	agent n
admission n	aggressive a
admit v	ago ad
adolescence n	agree v
adolescent a & n	agreement n
adopt v	agricultural a
adore v	agriculture n
adult n	ahead ad
advance $v \& n$	aid $n \& v$
advantage n	AIDS n
adventure n	aim <i>n & v</i>
advertise v	air n
advertisement n	aircraft n
advice n	airline n
advise v	airmail <i>n</i>
advocate v	airplane n
affair n	airport n
affect v	airspace n
affection n	alarm $n \& v$

album namazing a alcohol n ambassador n alcoholic a & n ambassadress n algebra n ambiguous a alike ad ambition n alive a ambulance n all ad,a & pron America n allergic a among prep alley n amount n & vallocate v ample a allow v amuse v allowance namusement n almost ad analyse v alone a analysis n along ad & prep ancestor n alongside ad anchor v & naloud ad ancient a alphabet n and conj already ad anecdote n also ad anger n alternative a angle n although conj angry a altitude nanimal naltogether ad ankle n aluminium anniversary n (Am aluminum) nannounce v always ad annoy v am v(be)annual a a.m./am,A.M./AM abbr another a & pron amateur a answer n & vamaze v ant n

- Antarctic a
- antique n
- anxiety n
- anxious a
- any pron & a
- anybody pron
- anyhow ad
- anyone pron
- anything pron
- anyway ad
- anywhere ad
- apart ad & a
- apartment n
- apologize v
- apology n
- apparent a
- appeal v & n
- appear v
- appearance n
- appendix n
- appetite n
- applaud

ash n	attend v
ashamed a	attention n
Asia n	attitude n
Asian a & n	attract v
aside ad	attraction n
ask v	attractive a
asleep a	audience n
aspect n	aunt n
assess v	authentic a
assessment n	author n
assist v	authority n
assistance n	automatic a
assistant n	autonomous a
associate v	autumn n
association n	available a
assume v	avenue n
assumption n	average a & n
astonish v	avoid v
astronaut n	awake(awoke,awoken) v & a
astronomer n	award n
astronomy n	aware a
at prep	away <i>ad</i>
athlete n	awesome a
athletic a	awful <i>a</i>
Atlantic a	awkward a
atmosphere n	
atom n	В
attach v	baby n
attack $v \& n$	bachelor n
attain v	1 1 1 0
	back ad,a & n
attempt $v \& n$	back ad,a & n background n

backward(s) ad

bacon n

bacterium(pl bacteria) n

bad(worse,worst) a

bike=bicycle n beef n bill n beer n before prep,ad&conj bingo n beg v biochemistry n begin(began,begun) v biography n behalf n biology n behave v bird n behaviour(Am behavior) nbirth n behind prep & ad birthday n being n birthplace n belief n biscuit n believe v bishop n bell nbit nbelly n bite(bit,bitten) v belong v bitter a below prep black a & n belt n blackboard n blame n & vbench n blank n & abend(bent,bent) v beneath prep blanket n beneficial a bleed v benefit n & vbless v bent a & nblind a beside prep block n & v besides prep & ad blood n betray v blouse n blow(blew,blown) v between prep blue n & abeyond prep bicycle n board n & vbid v & nboat n big a body n

boil v brain n brake n & vbomb n & vbond n & vbranch n bone n brand nbonus n brave a book n & vbravery n boom n & vbread n boot n break(broke,broken) v & nbooth n breakfast n border n breakthrough n bored a breast n boring a breath n born a breathe v breathless a borrow v boss n brewery n botanical a brick n bride n botany n both a & pron bridegroom n bother v bridge n brief a bottle n bottom n bright a brilliant a bounce v bound a bring(brought,brought) v boundary n broad a bow v & nbroadcast(broadcast, bowl n broadcast -ed,-ed) v bowling n brochure n box nbroken a boxing n broom nboy n brother n

brown n & a

boycott v

brunch n	C
brush v & n	cab n
Buddhism n	cabbage n
budget n	cafe n
buffet n	cafeteria n
build(built,built) v	cage n
building n	cake n
bunch n	calculate v
bungalow n	call <i>n</i> & <i>v</i>
burden n	calm a & v
bureaucratic a	camel n
burglar n	camera n
burn(burnt,burnt	camp $n \& v$
-ed,-ed) v & n	campaign n
burst v	can ¹ (could);
bury v	t=cannot modal v
bury v bus n	t=cannot $modal v$ $can^2 n$
•	
bus n	can ² n
bus n bush n	$can^2 n$ $canal n$
bus n bush n business n	$can^2 n$ $canal n$ $cancel v$
bus n bush n business n businessman/woman	$ \begin{array}{ccc} can^2 & n \\ canal & n \\ cancel & v \\ cancer & n \end{array} $
bus n bush n business n businessman/woman (pl businessmen/ women) n	$ \begin{array}{ccc} can^2 & n \\ canal & n \\ cancel & v \\ cancer & n \\ candidate & n \end{array} $
bus n bush n business n businessman/woman (pl businessmen/ women) n busy a	$can^{2} n$ $canal n$ $cancel v$ $cancer n$ $candidate n$ $candle n$
bus n bush n business n businessman/woman (pl businessmen/ women) n busy a but $conj \& prep$	$can^{2} n$ $canal n$ $cancel v$ $cancer n$ $candidate n$ $candle n$ $candle n$
bus n bush n business n businessman/woman (pl businessmen/ women) n busy a but $conj \& prep$ butcher $n \& v$	$can^{2} n$ $canal n$ $cancel v$ $cancer n$ $candidate n$ $candle n$ $candy n$ $canteen n$
bus n bush n business n businessman/woman (pl businessmen/ women) n busy a but $conj \& prep$ butcher $n \& v$ butter n	can 2 n canal n cancel v cancer n candidate n candle n candy n canteen n
bus n bush n business n businessman/woman (pl businessmen/ women) n busy a but $conj \& prep$ butcher $n \& v$ butter n	can 2 n canal n cancel v cancer n candidate n candle n candy n canteen n cap n
bus n bush n business n businessman/woman (pl businessmen/ women) n busy a but $conj \& prep$ butcher $n \& v$ butter n butterfly n button $n \& v$	can 2 n canal n cancel v cancer n candidate n candle n candle n canteen n cap n capital n capsule n
bus n bush n business n businessman/woman (pl businessmen/ women) n busy a but $conj \& prep$ butcher $n \& v$ butter n butterfly n button $n \& v$ buy(bought,bought) v	can 2 n canal n cancel v cancer n candidate n candle n candle n canteen n captal n captal n captal n

carbon n

card n	ceiling n
care n & v	celebrate v
careful a	celebration n
careless a	cell n
carpenter n	cent n
carpet n	centigrade a
carriage n	centimetre
carrier n	(Am centimeter) n
carrot n	central a
carry v	centre(Am center) n
cartoon n	century n
carve v	ceremony n
case n	certain a
cash n & v	certificate n
cassette n	chain n
cast(cast,cast) v	chair n
castle n	chairman/woman
casual a	(pl chairmen/women) n
casual a cat n	(pl chairmen/women) n chalk n
	_
cat n	chalk n
cat n catalogue n	chalk <i>n</i> challenge <i>n</i>
cat n catalogue n catastrophe n	chalk n challenge n challenging a
cat n catalogue n catastrophe n catch(caught,caught) v	chalk n challenge n challenging a champion n
cat n catalogue n catastrophe n catch(caught,caught) v category n	chalk n challenge n challenging a champion n chance n
cat n catalogue n catastrophe n catch(caught,caught) v category n cater v	chalk n challenge n challenging a champion n chance n change $n \& v$
cat n catalogue n catastrophe n catch(caught,caught) v category n cater v Catholic a	chalk n challenge n challenging a champion n chance n change $n \& v$ changeable a
cat n catalogue n catastrophe n catch(caught,caught) v category n cater v Catholic a cattle n	chalk n challenge n challenging a champion n chance n change $n \& v$ changeable a channel n
cat n catalogue n catastrophe n catch(caught,caught) v category n cater v Catholic a cattle n cause $n \& v$	chalk n challenge n challenging a champion n chance n change $n \& v$ changeable a channel n chant $v \& n$
cat n catalogue n catastrophe n catch(caught,caught) v category n cater v Catholic a cattle n cause $n \& v$ caution n	chalk n challenge n challenging a champion n chance n change $n \& v$ changeable a channel n chant $v \& n$ chaos n

charge v & n	Christmas n
chart n	church n
chat n & v	cigar n
cheap a	cigarette n
cheat $n \& v$	cinema n
check n & v	circle $n \& v$
cheek n	circuit n
cheer n & v	circulate v
cheerful a	circumstance n
cheers int	circus n
cheese n	citizen n
chef n	city n
chemical a & n	civil a
chemist n	civilian n
chemistry n	civilization n
cheque(Am check) n	clap v
chess n	clarify v
chest n	class n
chew v	classic a
chicken n	classify v
chief a & n	classmate n
$\operatorname{child}(pl \operatorname{children})$ n	classroom n
childhood n	claw n
chocolate n	clay n
choice n	clean v & a
choir n	cleaner n
choke n & v	clear a
choose(chose,chosen) v	clerk n
chopsticks n	clever a
chorus n	click v
Christian n	climate n

climb v come(came,come) v clinic n comedy n clock n comfort n clone v comfortable a close a & ad command n & vcloth n comment n clothes n commercial a clothing n commit v cloud n commitment n cloudy a committee n club n common a clumsy a communicate v coach n communication n coal n communism n communist n & acoast n coat n companion n cocoa n company n coffee n compare v coin n compass n coincidence n compensate v coke n compete v cold a & ncompetence n collar n competition n colleague n complete a & vcollect v complex a & ncollection n component n college n composit03 .94898 DC BT/F6/241f1 0 0 1 386. EMC /P &MC collision n $\operatorname{colour}(Am \operatorname{color})$ n & v

comb n & v

combine v

concentrate v	constant a
concept n	constitution n
concern v & n	construct v
concert n	construction n
conclude v	consult v
conclusion n	consultant n
concrete a	consume v
condemn v	contain v
condition n	container n
conduct v	contemporary a
conductor n	content ¹ n
conference n	content ² a
confident a	continent n
confidential a	continue v
confirm v	contradict v
conflict n	contradictory a
confuse v	contrary n & a
congratulate v	contribute v
congratulation n	contribution n
connect v	control v & n
connection n	controversial a
conscience n	convenience n
consensus n	convenient a
consequence n	conventional a
conservation n	conversation n
conservative a	convey v
consider v	convince v
considerate a	cook n & v
consideration n	cooker n
consist v	cookie n
consistent a	cool a

copy n & v	creature n
corn n	credit n
corner n	crew n
corporation n	crime n
correct v & a	criminal n
correction n	criterion(pl criteria) n
correspond v	crop n
corrupt a & v	cross n & v
cost n & v	crossing n
$\cos y(Am\cos y)$ a	crossroads n
cottage n	crowd n & v
cotton n & a	cruel a
cough n & v	cry n & v
could modal v	cube n
count v	cubic a
counter n	cuisine n
country n	culture n
countryside n	cup n
couple n	cupboard n
courage n	cure n & v
course n	curious a
court n	currency n
courtyard n	curriculum n
cousin n	curtain n
cover n & v	cushion n
cow n	custom n
crash v & n	customer n
crayon n	customs n
crazy a	cut(cut,cut) $v & n$
cream n	cycle v
create v	cyclist n

D

dad=daddy n

daily a,ad & n

dam n

damage n & v

damp *a & n*

dance n & v

danger n

dangerous a

dare v & modal v

dark *a* & *n*

darkness n

dash v & n

data n

design v & n	dilemma n
desire v & n	dimension n
desk n	dinner n
desperate a	dinosaur n
dessert n	dioxide n
destination n	dip v
destroy v	diploma n
detective n	direct a & v
determine v	direction n
develop v	director n
development n	directory n
devote v	dirty a
devotion n	disability n
diagram n	disabled a
dial v	disadvantage n
dialogue(Am dialog) n	disagree v
diamond n	disagreement n
diary n	disappear v
dictation n	disappoint v
dictionary n	disappointed a
die v	disaster n
diet n	discount n
differ v	discourage v
difference n	discover v
different a	discovery n
difficult a	discrimination n
difficulty n	discuss v
dig(dug,dug) v	discussion n
digest v	disease n
digital a	disgusting a
dignity n	dish n

disk=disc n downstairs ad dislike v downtown ad,n & a dismiss v dozen n distance n Dr=doctor n draft n & vdistant a distinction n drag v distinguish v draw(drew,drawn) v distribute v drawback n district n drawer n disturb v dream(dreamt,dreamt -ed,-ed) *n & v* disturbing a dive v dress n & vdiverse a drill n & vdivide v drink(drank,drunk) v division n drive(drove,driven) v divorce v driver n drop n & vdizzy a do(did,done) v drug n doctor n drum n document n drunk a dog ndry v & a doll n duck n dollar n due a donate v dull a door n dumpling n dormitory(dorm) n during prep dusk n dot ndouble a & ndust n doubt n & vdustbin n down prep & ad dusty a download n & vduty n

DVD=digital versatile disk n	elect v
dynamic a	electric a
dynasty n	electrical a
	electricity n
E	electronic a
each a & pron	elegant a
eager a	elephant n
eagle n	else ad
ear n	e-mail n & v
early a & ad	embarrass v
earn v	embassy n
earth n	emergency n
earthquake n	emperor n
east a,ad & n	employ v
Easter n	empty a
eastern a	encourage v
easy a	encouragement n
eat(ate,eaten) v	end n & v
ecology n	ending n
edge n	endless a
edition n	enemy n
editor n	energetic a
educate v	energy n
education n	engine n
educator n	engineer n
effect n	enjoy v
effort n	enjoyable a
egg n	enlarge v
eggplant n	enough pron,a & ad
either a,conj & ad	enquiry n
elder n	enter v

enterprise n everything pron entertainment neverywhere ad evidence n enthusiastic a entire a evident a evolution n entrance n entry n exact a envelope n exam=examination nenvironment n examine v envy *v & n* example nequal a & vexcellent a equality n except prep equip v exchange n & vexcite v equipment n excuse n & veraser n error n exercise n & verupt v exhibition nescape n & vexist v especially ad existence n essay n exit n Europe n expand v European a & nexpect v evaluate v expectation neven ad expense n evening n expensive a event n experience n eventually ad experiment never ad expert nevery a explain v explanation neverybody pron everyday a explicit a everyone pron explode v

explore v fantastic a export n & vfantasy n expose v far(farther,farthest express v & nfurther, furthest) a & ad expression n fare n extension n farm n farmer n extra a extraordinary a fast a & ad fasten v extreme a eye n fat n & afather neyesight n fault n F favour(Am favor) nface n & vfavourite(Am favorite) a & nfacial a fax n & v fact n fear n factory n feast n fade v feather n fail v & nfederal a failure n fee n $fair^1$ a feed(fed,fed) v $fair^2$ nfeel(felt,felt) v faith n feeling n fall¹(fell,fallen) v fellow n $fall^2(Am) = autumn$ n female a & nfalse a fence n familiar a ferry n family n festival n & afamous a fetch v fan nfever n

few pron & a

fancy n,v & a

forecast $n \& v$	frequent a
forehead n	fresh a
foreign a	friction n
foreigner n	fridge=refrigerator n
foresee(foresaw,foreseen) v	friend n
forest n	friendly a
forever ad	friendship n
forget(forgot,forgot/forgotten) v	frighten v
forgetful a	frog n
forgive(forgave,forgiven) v	from prep
fork n	front $a \& n$
form <i>n</i> & <i>v</i>	frontier n
format n	frost n
former a	fruit n
fortnight n	fry v
fortunate a	fuel n
fortune n	full a
forward ad	fun <i>n & a</i>
foster v	function $n \& v$
found v	fundamental a
fountain n	funeral n
fox n	funny a
fragile a	fur n
fragrant a	furnished a
framework n	furniture n
franc n	future n
free a	
freedom n	G
freeway n	gain v
freeze(froze,frozen) v	gallery n

gallon n

freezing a

```
glue n
game n
                                             go(went,gone) v
garage n
garbage n
                                             goal n
garden n
                                             goat n
garlic n
                                             god n
garment n
                                             \operatorname{gold} \quad n \ \& \ a
                                             golden a
gas n
                                             golf n
gate n
                                             good(better,best) a
gather v
                                             goods n
gay a
general a \& n
                                             goose(pl geese) n
generation n
                                             govern v
generous a
                                             government n
gentle a
                                             grade n
gentleman n
                                             gradual a
                                             graduate v
geography n
geometry n
                                             graduation n
gesture n
                                             grain n
get(got,got) v
                                             gram n
gift n
                                             grammar n
gifted a
                                             grand a
giraffe n
                                             grandchild n
girl n
                                             granddaughter n
give(gave,given) v
                                             grandma=grandmother n
glad a
                                             grandpa=grandfather n
glance v
                                             grandparents n
glare v
                                             grandson n
glass n
                                             granny n
globe n
                                             grape n
                                             graph n
glory n
glove n
                                             grasp v
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grass n	hair n
grateful a	haircut n
gravity n	half a & n
great a & ad	hall n
greedy a	ham n
green a & n	hamburger n
greengrocer n	hammer n
greet v	hand $n \& v$
greeting n	handbag n
grey(Am gray) a	handful <i>n</i>
grill n	handkerchief n
grocer n	handle n & v
grocery n	handsome a
ground n	handwriting n
group n	handy a
grow(grew,grown) v	hang(hung,hung -ed,-ed) v
growth n	happen v
guarantee v	happiness n
guard n	happy a
guess v	harbour(Am harbor) n
guest n	hard ad & a
guidance n	hardly ad
guide n	hardship n
guilty a	hardworking a
guitar n	harm $n \& v$
gun n	harmful a
gym=gymnasium n	harmony n
gymnastics n	harvest $n \& v$
	hat n
Н	hatch v
habit n	hate $v \& n$

have(has,had,had) v hide(hid,hidden) v he pron high a & ad head n & vhighway n headache n hill n headline nhim pron headmaster n himself pron headmistress n hire v health n his pron healthy a history n hear(heard,heard) v hit(hit,hit) v & nhearing *n* hobby n heart n hold(held,held) v heat n hole n holiday n heaven n heavy a holy a heel n home n & adheight n homeland n helicopter n hometown n hello int homework n helmet nhonest a help n & vhoney n helpful a honour(Am honor) n & vhen nhook n & vher pron hope n & vherb n hopeful a hopeless a here ad horrible a hero n hers pron horse n herself pron hospital n hesitate v host n & vhi int hostess n

hot a	identification n
hotdog n	identity n
hotel n	idiom n
hour n	if conj
house n	ignore v
housewife n	ill a
housework n	illegal a
how ad	illness n
however ad & conj	imagine v
howl v	immediately ad
hug v	immigration n
huge a	import v & n
human $a & n$	importance n
human being n	important a
humorous a	impossible a
humour(Am humor) n	impress v
hunger n	impression n
hungry a	improve v
hunt v	in prep & ad
hunter n	inch n
hurricane n	incident n
hurry v	include v
hurt(hurt,hurt) v	income n
husband n	increase v & n
hydrogen n	indeed a
	independence n
I	independent a
I pron	indicate v
ice n	industry n
ice-cream n	influence $n \& v$
idea n	inform v

information n	interval n
initial a	interview $n \& v$
injure v	into prep
injury n	introduce v
ink n	introduction n
inn n	invent v
innocent a	invention n
insect n	invitation n
insert v	invite v
inside prep & ad	iron <i>n & v</i>
insist v	irrigation n
inspect v	is $v(be)$
inspire v	island n
instant a	it pron
instead ad	its pron
institute n	itself pron
institution n	
instruct v	J
instruction n	jacket n
instrument n	jam n
insurance n	jar n
insure v	jaw n
intelligence n	jazz n
intend v	jeans n
intention n	jeep n
interest n	jet n
interesting a	jewellery(Am jewelry) n
international a	job n
Internet n	jog v
interpreter n	join v
interrupt v	joke n

journalist n	kiss <i>n & v</i>
journey n	kitchen n
joy n	kite n
judge n & v	knee n
judgement	knife(pl knives) n
(Am judgment) n	knock n & v
juice n	know(knew,known) v
jump <i>n & v</i>	knowledge n
jungle n	
junior a	L
just a & ad	lab=laboratory n
justice n	labour(Am labor) n
	lack n & v
K	lady n
kangaroo n	lake n
keep(kept,kept) v	lamb n
kettle n	lame a
key n	lamp n
keyboard n	land $n \& v$
kick <i>v</i> & <i>n</i>	language n
kid n	lantern n
kill v	lap n
kilo n	large a
kilogram n	last <i>a</i> & <i>v</i>
kilometre(Am kilometer) n	late a & ad
kind ¹ n	latter n
$kind^2$ a	laugh n & v
kindergarten n	laughter n
kindness n	laundry n
king n	law n
kingdom n	lawyer n

lay(laid,laid) v	lie²(lay,lain) v
lazy a	life(pl lives) n
lead(led,led) $v & n$	lift v & n
leader n	light $n, v \& a$
leaf(pl leaves) n	lightning n
league n	like <i>v & prep</i>
leak v	likely a
learn(learnt,learnt	limit v
-ed,-ed) v	line $n \& v$
least n	link v & n
leather n	lion n
leave(left,left) v	lip n
lecture n	liquid n & a
left a,ad & n	list $n \& v$
leg n	listen v
legal a	literature n
lemon n & a	literary a
lemonade n	litre(Am liter) n
lend(lent,lent) v	litter v
length n	little(less,least) a
lesson n	live <i>v & a</i>
let(let,let) v	lively a
letter n	load n
level n	loaf n
liberation n	local a
liberty n	lock n & v
librarian n	lonely a
library n	long a & ad
license n	look <i>n & v</i>
lid n	loose a

lorry n

 lie^1 n & v

lose(lost,lost) v manage v loss n manager n lot n mankind n loud a manner n lounge n many(more,most) pron & a love n & vmap n lovely a maple n low a & ad marathon nluck n marble nmarch n & vlucky a luggage n mark n&v lunch n market n hungriage marriag**e** n marry v M mask n machine nmad a madam/madame n magazine nmagic a maid nmail n & vmailbox n main a mainland nmajor a majority n $make^1$ n $make^2(made, made)$ v male a & n

man(pl men) n

means n microwave n meanwhile ad middle nmidnight n measure v might modal v meat n medal nmild a mile nmedia n milk n & vmedical a medicine n millimetre medium n (Am millimeter) n meet(met, met) v & nmillionaire n meeting n mind n & vmelon nmine¹ n & v mine² pron member n memorial n & amineral n minibus n memory n mend v minimum a mental a minister n mention n & vministry n minority n menu n merchant a & nminus prep & a merciful a minute nmercy n mirror n merely ad $miss^1$ nmerry a $miss^2$ vmess n missile n message n mist n mistake messy a metal n & a(mistook, mistaken) v & nmethod n mistaken a metre(Am meter) nmisunderstand (misunderstood, misunderstood) v microscope n

mix v

mixture n

mobile a

model n

modem n

modern a

modest a

mom=mum *n*

moment n

mommy=mummy n

money n

monitor n

monkey n

month n

monument n

moon n

mop n & v

moral a & n

more(much, many) a, ad & n

morning n

national a nice a nationality n niece n nationwide ad night n native a no ad & a natural a No.=number nnoble a nature n nobody n & pron navy n near a,ad & prep nod v nearby a noise n nearly ad noisy a neat a none pron noodle n necessary a neck n noon n necklace n nor conj need n & modal v normal n & aneedle n north a,ad & nnegotiate v northeast n neighbour(Am neighbor) nnorthern a neighbourhood northwest n (Am neighborhood) n nose n neither a not ad note n & vnephew n nervous a notebook n nest n nothing pron,n & a net n notice n & vnetwork n novel n novelist n never ad now ad new a nowadays ad news n newspaper n nowhere ad

nuclear a

next a & ad

numb a

number n

nurse n

nursery n

origin noxygen n other pron & a P otherwise ad ought modal v pace n Pacific a our pron pack n & v ours pron ourselves pron package n out ad packet n outcome n paddle n outdoors ad page n outer a pain n painful a outgoing a paint n & vouting n outline npainter noutput n painting noutside n,ad & prep pair n outspoken a palace n outstanding a pale a outward(s) ad pan n oval n & adpancake n over prep & ad panda n overcoat n panic a & v overcome v paper n overhead a paperwork n overlook v paragraph *n* overweight a parallel a & nparcel n owe v own a & v pardon n owner n parent n ownership n park¹ n

park² v

ox(pl oxen) n

parking n

parrot n

part *n,a* & *v*

participate v

particular a

partly

```
(pl \text{ phenomena}) n

phone = telephone n \& v

photo = photograph n

photograph n

photographer n

phrase n

physical a

physician
```

polish v	postman(pl postmen) n
polite a	postpone v
political a	pot n
politician n	potato n
politics n	potential a
pollute v	pound n
pollution n	pour v
pond n	powder n
pool n	power n
poor a	powerful a
pop = popular a	practical a
popcorn n	practice n & v
popular a	practise(Am practice) v
population n	praise n & v
pork n	pray v
porridge n	prayer n
port n	precious a
portable a	precise a
porter n	predict v
position n	prefer v
positive a	preference n
possess v	pregnant a
possession n	prejudice n
possibility n	premier n
possible a	preparation n
post ¹ n	prepare v
$post^2 v \& n$	prescription n
postage n	present ¹ $a \& v$
postcard n	present ² n
postcode n	presentation n
poster n	preserve v

purse n	radium <i>n</i>
push n & v	rag n
put(put,put) v	rail n
puzzle n	railway n
pyramid n	rain <i>n & v</i>
	rainbow n
Q	raincoat n
quake n & v	rainfall n
qualification n	rainy a
quality n	raise v
quantity n	random a
quarrel v & n	range n & v
quarter n	rank n
queen n	rapid <i>a</i>
question v & n	rare a
questionnaire n	rat n
queue n & v	rate <i>n & v</i>
quick a & ad	rather ad
quiet a	raw a
quilt n	ray n
quit v	razor n
quite ad	reach v
quiz n	react v
	read(read,read) v
R	reading n
rabbit n	
rabbit h	ready a
race $v \& n$	ready a
	-
race $v \& n$	real a
race $v \& n$	real a realise(Am realize) v

ridded,ridded) v republic n reputation nriddle n request n ridiculous a ride(rode,ridden) v & nrequire v right n,a & ad requirement n rescue v rigid a research n ring(rang,rung) v & n resemble v ripe a reservation n ripen v reserve n & vrise(rose,risen) v risk *n* & *v* resign v resist v river n respect v & nroad n respond v roast v responsibility n rob v rest n & vrobot n restaurant n rock n restriction n rocket n result n role n retell v roll v & nretire v roof n return v room n review v & nrooster n revision n root n revolution n rope n reward n rose n rewind v rot v rhyme n & vrough a rice n round ad,prep & a roundabout a & n rich a rid(rid,rid routine n

row *n & v*

royal a

rubber n

rubbish n

rude a

rugby n

ruin *v & n*

rule n & v

ruler n

run(ran,run) v

rush v

S

sacred a

sacrifice v

sad a

sadness n

safe a

safety n

sharpener n shrunk,shrunken) v shave shut(shut,shut) v (shaved,shaved) v shuttle n shaver n shy a she pron sick a sheep(pl sheep) nsickness n sheet n side n shelf(pl shelves) n $sideroad(Am \ sidewalk)$ n shelter n sideways ad shine(shone,shone) v sigh *v & n* ship n & vsight n sightseeing n shirt n shock v signal n shoe n signature n shoot(shot,shot) v & nsignificance n shop v & nsilence n shopkeeper n silent a silk n shopping n shore nsilly a short a silver n shortcoming n similar a shortly ad simple a shorts n simplify v shot n since ad,conj & prep should modal v sincerely ad sing(sang,sung) v shoulder n shout n & vsingle a show sink(sank, sunk) v & n(showed,shown/showed) v & nsir n shower n sister n

sit(sat,sat) v

shrink(shrank,shrunk

situation n	smoker n
size n	smooth a
skate v	snake n
skateboard n	sneaker n
ski <i>n & v</i>	sneeze v
skilful a	sniff v
skill n	snow <i>n & v</i>
skin n	snowy a
skip v	so ad & conj
skirt n	soap n
sky n	sob <i>n & v</i>
skyscraper n	soccer n
slave n	social a
slavery n	socialism n
sleep ¹ n	socialist a
sloom ² (slomt slomt)	society n
sleep ² (slept,slept) v	society n
sleep-(slept, slept) v sleepy a	sock n
	-
sleepy a	sock n
sleepy a sleeve n	sock n
sleepy a sleeve n slice n	socket n sofa n
sleepy a sleeve n slice n slide $n \& v$	sock n socket n sofa n soft a
sleepy a sleeve n slice n slide $n \& v$ slight a	sock n socket n sofa n soft a software n
sleepy a sleeve n slice n slide $n \& v$ slight a slim a	sock n socket n sofa n soft a software n
sleepy a sleeve n slice n slide $n \& v$ slight a slim a	sock n socket n sofa n soft a software n soil n solar a
sleepy a sleeve n slice n slide n & v slight a slim a slip n slow ad	sock n socket n sofa n soft a software n soil n solar a soldier n
sleepy a sleeve n slice n slide n & v slight a slim a slip n slow ad small a	sock n socket n sofa n soft a software n soil n solar a soldier n solid a & n
sleepy a sleeve n slice n slide n & v slight a slim a slip n slow ad small a smart a	sock n socket n sofa n soft a software n soil n solar a soldier n solid a & n some a & pron
sleepy a sleeve n slice n slide n & v slight a slim a slip n slow ad small a smart a smell(smelt,smelt	sock n socket n sofa n soft a software n soil n solar a soldier n solid a & n some a & pron somebody pron
sleepy a sleeve n slice n slide n & v slight a slim a slip n slow ad small a smart a smell(smelt,smelt -ed,-ed) v & n	sock n socket n sofa n soft a software n soil n solar a soldier n solid a & n some a & pron somebody pron somehow ad

sometimes ad

smoke n & v

somewhere ad	spelling n
son n	spend(spent,spent) v
song n	spin <i>v & n</i>
soon ad	spirit n
sorrow n	spiritual a
sorry a	spit v
sort v & n	splendid a
soul n	split v
sound v & n	spoken a
soup n	spokesman/woman
sour a	(pl spokesmen/women) n
south a,ad & n	sponsor n
southeast n	spoon n
southern a	spoonful n
southwest n	sport n
souvenir n	spot $n \& v$
(1 (1)	spray n & v
sow(sowed,sown/-ed) v	spray $n \propto v$
sow(sowed,sown/-ed) v space n	spread(spread,spread) v
space n	spread(spread,spread) v
space n spaceship n	spread(spread,spread) v spring n
space n spaceship n spade n	spread(spread,spread) v spring n spy $n \& v$
space n spaceship n spade n spare a	spread(spread, spread) v spring n spy $n \& v$ square $n \& a$
space n spaceship n spade n spare a sparrow n	spread(spread,spread) v spring n spy $n \& v$ square $n \& a$ squeeze v
space n spaceship n spade n spare a sparrow n speak(spoke,spoken) v	spread(spread,spread) v spring n spy $n \& v$ square $n \& a$ squeeze v squirrel n
space n spaceship n spade n spare a sparrow n speak(spoke,spoken) v speaker n	spread(spread,spread) v spring n spy $n \& v$ square $n \& a$ squeeze v squirrel n stable a
space n spaceship n spade n spare a sparrow n speak(spoke,spoken) v speaker n	spread(spread,spread) v spring n spy $n \& v$ square $n \& a$ squeeze v squirrel n stable a stadium n
space n spaceship n spade n spare a sparrow n speak(spoke,spoken) v speaker n spear n	spread(spread,spread) v spring n spy $n \& v$ square $n \& a$ squeeze v squirrel n stable a stadium n staff n
space n spaceship n spade n spare a sparrow n speak(spoke,spoken) v speaker n special a specialist n	spread(spread,spread) v spring n spy $n \& v$ square $n \& a$ squeeze v squirrel n stable a stadium n staff n stage n
space n spaceship n spade n spare a sparrow n speak(spoke,spoken) v speaker n special a specialist n specific a	spread(spread,spread) v spring n spy $n \& v$ square $n \& a$ squeeze v squirrel n stable a stadium n staff n stage n

stand(stood,stood) v & nstorage n standard n & astore n & vstorm n star n stare v story n start v stout a starvation n stove n starve v straight a & ad straightforward a & adv state n station nstrait nstatement n strange a statesman/woman stranger n (pl statesmen/women) n straw n statistics n strawberry n statue n stream n status n street n stay *n & v* strength n steady a strengthen v stress n & vsteak n steal(stole, stolen) v strict a strike steam n steel n (struck, struck / stricken) v & nsteep a string n step n & vstrong a steward n struggle v stewardess n stubborn a stick(stuck,stuck) v & n student n still a & ad studio n stocking n study v & nstomach n stupid a stone n style n stop n & vsubject n

subjective a	supply v & n
submit v	support $v \& n$
subscribe v	suppose v
substitute v	supreme a
succeed v	sure a & ad
success n	surface n
successful a	surgeon n
such ad,pron & a	surplus n
suck v	surprise $v \& n$
sudden a	surround v
suffer v	surrounding a
suffering n	survive v
sugar n	survival n
suggest v	suspect v & n
suggestion n	suspension n
suit v & n	swallow v
suitable a	swap v
suitcase n	swear(swore,sworn) v
suite n	sweat n
summary n	sweater n
summer n	sweep(swept,swept) v
sun n	sweet $n \& a$
sunburnt a	swell(swelled,swollen) v
sunlight n	swift a
sunny a	swim(swam,swum) v
sunshine n	swing v & n
super a	switch v & n
superb a	sword n
superior a & n	symbol n
supermarket n	sympathy n
supper n	symphony n

symptom n teapot n tear(tore,torn) v & nsystem n systematic a tease v technical a T technique n table n technology n table tennis nteenager n tablet n telephone n & vtail ntelescope n tailor n television n take(took,taken) v tell(told,told) v tale n temperature n talent n temple n talk n & vtemporary a tall a tend v tank n tendency n tap n tennis n tape n tense a tension n target n & vtask n tent n taste n & vtentative a tasteless a term n tasty a terminal a & n tax n terrible a taxi n terrify v taxpayer n terror n test v & ntea n teach(taught,taught) v text n teacher n textbook n team n than conj teamwork n thank v & n

thankful a thrill n & vthat pron, conj & ad thriller n the art throat n theatre(Am theater) nthrough prep & ad theft n throughout prep their pron throw(threw,thrown) v theirs pron thunder n & vthem pron thunderstorm n theme nthus ad themselves pron tick v then ad ticket n theoretical a tidy a & vtie v & ntheory n there int,n & ad tiger n therefore ad tight a thermos ntill conj & prep time n & vthese a & pron they pron timetable n thick a tin nthief(pl thieves) ntiny a tip n & v thin a thing n tire v think(thought,thought) v tired a thinking n tiresome a thirst n tissue n this a & pron title n thorough a to prep those a & pron toast v & nthough conj tobacco n thought n today ad & n

together ad

thread n

toilet n trade n & vtradition ntolerate v traditional a tomato n tomb n traffic n train n & vtomorrow ad & n training n ton n tongue n tram n tonight ad & n transform v too ad translate v tool n translation n tooth(pl teeth) n translator n toothache n transparent a toothbrush n transport n & vtrap *n & v* toothpaste n travel n & vtop n topic n traveller(Am traveler) n tortoise n treasure n total a,n & vtreat v touch v treatment n tough a tree n tour n tremble v trend n tourism n tourist n trial n tournament n triangle n toward(s) prep trick n towel n trip n trolleybus ntower n town n troop n trouble v & ntoy n track n troublesome a

trousers n

tractor n

truck n uncertain a uncle n true a truly ad uncomfortable a trunk n unconditional a trust v unconscious a under ad & prep truth n underground a & n try v T-shirt n underline v tube n understand tune n (understood, understood) v turkey n undertake (undertook,undertaken) v turn v & nturning n underwear n tutor n unemployment n TV=television n unfair a twice ad unfit a twin n unfortunate a twist v & nuniform n type v union n typewriter n unique a typical a unit n typhoon nunite v typist n universal a tyre(Am tire) n universe n university n U unless conj unlike prep ugly a umbrella nunrest n unable a until prep & conj unbearable a unusual a unbelievable a unwilling a

up ad,a,n & prep	VCD=versatile compact disk <i>n</i>
update $v \& n$	vegetable n
upon prep	vehicle n
upper a	version n
upset a	vertical a
upstairs ad	very ad
upward(s) ad	vest n
urban a	via <i>prep</i>
urge v	vice n
urgent a	victim n
us pron	victory n
use <i>n & v</i>	video n
used a	videophone n
useful a	view n
useless a	village n
user n	villager n
usual a	vinegar n
	violate v
V	violence n
vacation n	violent a
vacant a	violin n
vague a	violinist n
vain n	virtue n
valid a	virus n
valley n	visa n
valuable a	visit n & v
value n	visitor n
variety n	visual a
various a	vital a
vase n	vivid a
vast a	vocabulary n

voice n waste n & vvolcano n watch v & nvolleyball n water n & vvoluntary a watermelon nvolunteer n & vwave n & vvote v wax n voyage n way n we pron W web n website n wag v wage n weak a waist n weakness n wait v wealth n waiter n wealthy a waiting-room n wear(wore,worn) v waitress n weather n wake(woke,woken) v wedding n walk n & vweed n wall nweek n wallet nweekday n walnut nweekend nwander v weekly a want v weep v war n weigh v ward nweight n warehouse n welcome int,n,v & awelfare n warm a well¹ nwarmth nwell²(better,best) ad,a & int warn v wash v & nwest a,ad & n

western a

washroom n

westward(s) ad willing a wet a win(won,won) v wind¹ nwhale n what pron & a wind²(wound, wound) vwhatever conj & pron window n windy a wheat nwheel nwine nwhen conj & ad wing nwhenever conj winner n where conj & ad winter nwherever conj wipe v whether conj wire n which pron & a wisdom n whichever pron wise a while conj & n wish n & vwhisper v with prep whistle n withdraw v within prep white a & nwho pron without prep whole a witness v & nwhom pron wolf(pl wolves) n whose pron woman(pl women) nwhy ad & int wonder v & nwide a wonderful a widespread a wood n widow n wool n wife nwoollen(Am woolen) a wild a word n work n & vwildlife n will¹ nworker n

world n

will²(would) modal v

worldwide a	yell v	
worm n	yellow a & n	
worn a	yes ad	
worried a	yesterday n & ad	
worry n & v	yet ad	
worth a	yoghurt n	
worthwhile a	you <i>pron</i>	
worthy a	young a	
would modal v	your <i>pron</i>	
wound v&n	yours pron	
wrestle v	yourself(pl yourselves) pron	
wrinkle n	youth n	
wrist n	yummy a	
write(wrote,written) v		
wrong a	Z	
	zebra n	
X	zero n & num	
X-ray n	zip <i>v & n</i>	
	zipper n	
Y	zone n	
yard n	z00 n	
yawn v	zoom v	
year n		

one	1 st	first
two	2 nd	second
three	3 rd	third
four	4 th	fourth
five	5 th	fifth

six	6 th	sixth	
seven	7 th	seventh	
eight	8 th	eighth	
nine	9 th	ninth	
ten	10 th	tenth	
eleven	11 th	eleventh	
twelve	12 th	twelfth	
thirteen	13 th	thirteenth	
fourteen	14 th	fourteenth	
fifteen	15 th	fifteenth	
sixteen	16 th	sixteenth	

seventeen 17th seventeenth

ten thousand	10000 th	ten thousandth
million	1000000 th	millionth
billion	1000000000 th	billionth

January (Jan.)

February (Feb.)

March (Mar.)

April (Apr.)

May (May)

June (Jun.)

July (Jul.)

August (Aug.)

September (Sept.)

October (Oct.)

November (Nov.)

December (Dec.)

Monday (Mon.)

Tuesday (Tues.)

Wednesday (Wed.)

Thursday (Thurs.)

Friday (Fri.)

Saturday (Sat.)

Sunday (Sun.)

COUNTRY n.	PERSON n.	RELATED
COCIVIRI II.		ADJECTIVES
Afghanistan	Afghan	Afghan

Algeria	Algerian	Algerian
Argentin	a Argentinian	Argentinian
Australia	Australian	Australian
Austria	Austrian	Austrian
Belgium	Belgian	Belgian
Brazil	Brazilian	Brazilian
Britain/U	J.K. = the	
United K	British	British

Kenya	Kenyan	Kenyan
D.P.R.Korea	Korean	Korean
Kuwait	Kuwaiti	Kuwaiti
Lebanon	Lebanese	Lebanese
Luxembourg	Luxembourger	Luxembourgish
Malaysia	Malaysian	Malaysian
Mexico	Mexican	Mexican
New Zealand	New Zealander	Zelanian
Norway	Norwegian	Norwegian
Pakistan	Pakistani	Pakistani
Panama	Panamanian	Panamanian
Philippines	Filipino	Philippine
Poland	Polish	Polish
Portugal	Portuguese	Portuguese
Russia	Russian	Russian
Singapore	Singaporean	Singaporean
South Africa	South African	South African
South Korea	Korean	Korean
Spain	Spanish	Spanish
Sweden	Swedish	Swedish
Switzerland	Swiss	Swiss
Thailand	Thai	Thai
Turkey	Turk	Turkish
U.S.A.	American	American
Vietnam	Vietnamese	Vietnamese